



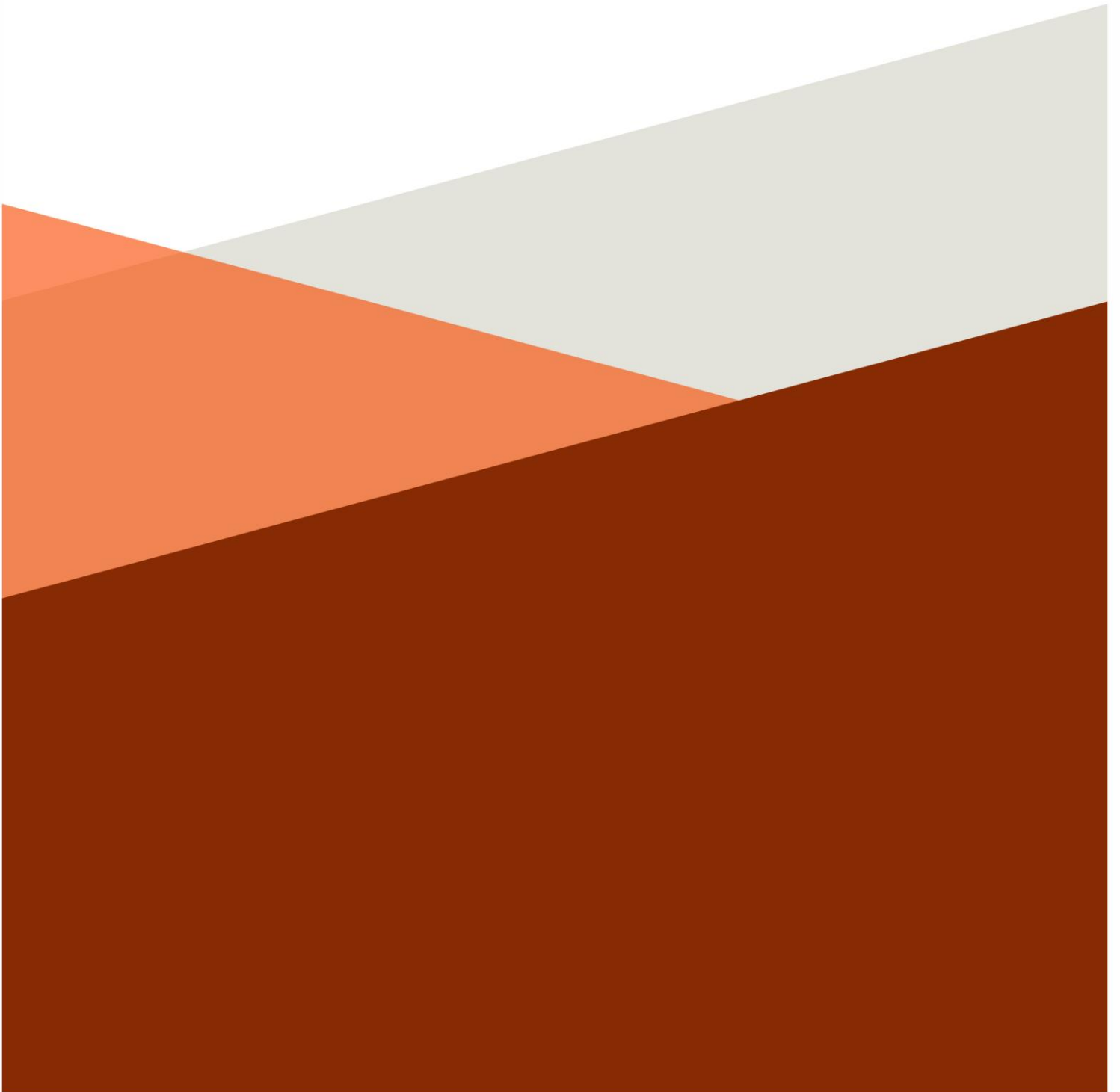
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An Chomhairle Náisiúnta
Curraim agus Measúnachta
National Council for
Curriculum and Assessment

Indicative Vocabulary List

Leaving Certificate

Latin



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Introduction

This Indicative Vocabulary List should be used in conjunction with the Curriculum Specification for Leaving Certificate Latin, which can be accessed at www.curriculumonline.ie, and Prescribed Material for Leaving Certificate Examinations Circular issued by the Department of Education.

The List aims to support students in building their Latin vocabulary and becoming confident in recognising words which commonly occur in Latin texts, the Capstone text, and English and Irish derivations from Latin. It is intended as a resource to support students and teachers, as mastery of the included vocabulary provides an indication of students' language proficiency.

The List is divided into two sections: Core and Extended. Vocabulary in the Extended section will assist with proficiency beyond common level.

The List comprises three parts, containing a total of 922 words:

- General vocabulary A–Z (841 words: 535 Core, 306 Extended)
- Numbers (40 words: 23 Core, 17 Extended)
- Names (41 words, all Core)

The words in each section and part are presented alphabetically with grammatical notes. These notes will help students develop the capacity to recognise key language structures. As they build their vocabulary and their understanding of morphological elements (roots, suffixes, prefixes), students will become increasingly confident in learning the meaning of new words by connecting them with familiar words and formations – for example, *iūdicium* 'judgement' alongside *iūdex* 'judge'; or *circumspectō* 'I look around' as a compound of *circum* 'around' and *spectō* 'I look.' Students will also be able to recognise forms such as regularly formed adverbs, comparatives and superlatives of listed adjectives by using the morphological rules they have learned.

The List can be used in a number of ways. Words can be set for learning as they are encountered in texts and exercises, but the List should prove particularly beneficial for revision. As the List is available in a spreadsheet format, teachers and students can sort and excerpt it in many different ways to support learning, for example, by singling out all nouns of a certain declension, or all prepositions.

The usual conventions found in Latin vocabularies have been followed, but note the following details:

- Nouns: nominative singular, genitive singular and gender are given. The gender is indicated through the standard abbreviations of m (masculine), f (feminine), and n (neuter). Where relevant, the plural (pl.) is provided.
- Adjectives and certain pronouns: nominative singular is given in the masculine, feminine and neuter.
- Third-declension adjectives with shared nominative forms: either the shared masculine/feminine nominative singular and the neuter nominative singular are given, or the shared masculine/feminine/neuter nominative singular and the genitive singular are given.
- Prepositions are given with the case which they take (accusative or ablative).
- Verbs: all four principal parts are given, present indicative, present infinitive, perfect indicative, and supine.
- For verbs which take a case other than the accusative, that case is given (dative or ablative).
- For words which have irregular inflections or particular constructions, this is indicated in the notes column.

1. Core section

1.1 General vocabulary

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ā, ab	+ ablative	from, away from, by	preposition
abeō	abīre, abī / abīvī, abitum	go away	verb irregular
absum	abesse, āfuī	be absent, be away, be distant from	verb irregular
ac	indeclinable	and	conjunction
accidō	accidere, accidi	happen	verb 3
accipiō	accipere, accēpī, acceptum	accept, take in, receive	verb 3/4
accūsō	accūsāre, accūsāvī, accūsātum	accuse	verb 1
ad	+ accusative	to, towards, at	preposition
adeō	adīre, adī / adīvī, aditum	approach, go up to	verb irregular
adsum	adesse, adfuī	be here, be present	verb irregular
adveniō	advenīre, advenī, adventum	arrive	verb 4
aedificium	aedificiī, n	building	noun 2
aedificō	aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātum	build	verb 1
ager	agrī, m	field	noun 2
agō	agere, ēgī, āctum	do, act, drive	verb 3
agricola	agricolae, m	farmer	noun 1
aliī ... aliī	aliōrum ... aliōrum	some ... others	adjective 1/2

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
aliquis	aliquis, aliquid	someone, something, anyone, anything	pronoun (indefinite)
altus	alta, altum	high, deep	adjective 1/2
ambulō	ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātum	walk	verb 1
amīca	amīcae, f	friend	noun 1
amīcus	amīcī, m	friend	noun 2
amō	amāre, amāvī, amātum	love, like	verb 1
amor	amōris, m	love	noun 3
amphitheātrum	amphitheātrī, n	amphitheatre	noun 2
ancilla	ancillae, f	slave-girl, slave-woman	noun 1
animus	animī, m	spirit, soul, mind	noun 2
annus	annī, m	year	noun 2
ante	+ accusative	before, in front of	preposition
anteā	indeclinable	before	adverb
appāreō	appārēre, appāruī, appāritum	appear, become visible	verb 2
appropinquō	appropinquāre, appropinquāvī, appropinquātum + dative	approach, come near to	verb 1
aqua	aquae, f	water	noun 1
āra	ārae, f	altar	noun 1
arma	armōrum, n (pl.)	arms, weapons	noun 2
ars	artis, f	art, skill	noun 3
ascendō	ascendere, ascendī, ascēsum	climb	verb 3
at	indeclinable	but	conjunction

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
atque	indeclinable	and	conjunction
ātrium	ātriī, n	hall	noun 2
attonitus	attonita, attonitum	astonished, thunderstruck	adjective 1/2
audāx	audācis	bold, daring	adjective 3
audiō	audīre, audīvī, audītum	hear, listen to	verb 4
augur	auguris, m	seer, soothsayer, priest who divined the future	noun 2
aut	indeclinable	or, either	conjunction
auxilium	auxiliī, n	help	noun 2
bellum	bellī, n	war	noun 2
bene	indeclinable	well	adverb
bibō	bibere, bibī, bibitum	drink	verb 3
bonus	bona, bonum	good	adjective 1/2
brevis	breve	short, brief	adjective 3
cadō	cadere, cecidī, cāsum	fall	verb 3
caelum	caelī, n	sky, heaven	noun 2
campus	campī, m	plain, field	noun 2
capiō	capere, cēpī, captum	take, catch, capture, make (a plan)	verb 3/4
captīvus	captīvī, m	captive, prisoner	noun 2
caput	capitis, n	head	noun 3
cārus	cāra, cārum	dear	adjective 1/2
castra	castrōrum, n (pl.)	camp	noun 2
causa	causae, f	cause, reason, case	noun 1

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
celer	celeris, celere	quick, fast	adjective 3
cēlō	cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātum	hide	verb 1
cēna	cēnae, f	dinner, meal	noun 1
centuriō	centuriōnis, m	centurion	noun 3
cēterī	cēterae, cētera	the rest, the others	adjective 1/2
cibus	cibī, m	food	noun 2
circum	+ accusative	around	preposition
cīvis	cīvis, m and f	citizen	noun 3
clāmō	clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātum	shout	verb 1
clāmor	clāmōris, m	shout, shouting, noise	noun 3
clārus	clāra, clārum	famous, clear, bright	adjective 1/2
classis	classis, f	fleet	noun 3
claudō	claudere, clausī, clausum	shut, close, block	verb 3
cliēns	clientis, m	client	noun 3
cōgitō	cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātum	think, consider	verb 1
cognōscō	cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitum	get to know, find out	verb 3
cōgō	cōgere, coēgī, coāctum	force, compel	verb 3
cohors	cohortis, f	cohort, company	noun 3
comes	comitis, m/f	comrade, companion	noun 3
cōnficiō	cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectum	finish, wear out	verb 3/4
coniunx	coniugis, m/f	husband, wife, spouse	noun 3
cōnsilium	cōnsiliī, n	plan, idea, advice	noun 2

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
cōspiciō	cōspicere, cōspexī, cōspectum	catch sight of, notice	verb 3/4
cōstituō	cōstituere, cōstituī, cōstitutum	decide	verb 3
cōsul	cōsulis, m	consul	noun 3
cōsūmō	cōsūmere, cōsūmpsī, cōsūptum	eat	verb 3
contrā	+ accusative	against	preposition
conveniō	convenīre, convēnī, conventum	come together, gather, meet	verb 4
cōpia	cōpiārum, f (pl.)	forces, troops	noun 1
corpus	corporis, n	body	noun 3
crās	indeclinable	tomorrow	adverb
crēdō	crēdere, credidī, crēditum + dative	believe, trust	verb 3
crūdēlis	crūdēle	cruel	adjective 3
cubiculum	cubiculī, n	bedroom	noun 2
culīna	culīnae, f	kitchen	noun 1
cum	indeclinable	when, since	conjunction
cum	+ ablative	with	preposition
cupiō	cupere, cupīvī, cupītum	want, desire	verb 3/4
cūr?	indeclinable	why?	interrogative adverb
cūra	cūrae, f	care, worry	noun 1
cūrō	cūrāre, cūrāvī, cūrātum	care for, look after, supervise, attend to	verb 1
currō	currere, cucurrī, cursum	run	verb 3
cūstōdiō	cūstōdire, cūstōdivī, cūstōditum	guard	verb 4
cūstōs	cūstōdis, m/f	guard	noun 3

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
dē	+ ablative	from, down from, about	preposition
dea	deae, f	goddess	noun 1
dēbeō	dēbēre, dēbuī, dēbitum	owe, ought, should, must	verb 2
dēcipiō	dēcipere, dēcēpī, dēceptum	deceive	verb 3/4
dēfendō	dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfensum	defend	verb 3
dēfessus	dēfessa, dēfessum	tired, exhausted, weary	adjective 1/2
deinde	indeclinable	then	adverb
dēleō	dēlēre, dēlēvī, dēlētum	destroy	verb 2
dēmōnstrō	dēmōnstrāre, dēmōnstrāvī, dēmōnstrātum	show, point out	verb 1
dēscendō	dēscendere, dēscendī, dēscensum	go down, come down	verb 3
deus	deī, m	god	noun 2
dīcō	dīcere, dīxī, dictum	say, speak, tell	verb 3
dīēs	diēī, m	day	noun 5
difficilis	difficile	difficult	adjective 3
difficultās	difficultātis, f	difficulty	noun 3
dīligēns	dīligentis	careful	adjective 3
dīrus	dīra, dīrum	dreadful	adjective 1/2
dīscēdō	dīscēdere, dīscessī, dīscessum	depart, leave	verb 3
discō	discere, didicī, discitum	learn	verb 3
dīū	indeclinable	for a long time	adverb
dō	dare, dedī, datum	give	verb 1
doceō	docēre, docuī, doctum	teach	verb 2

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
domina	dominae, f	mistress	noun 1
dominus	dominī, m	master	noun 2
domus	domūs, f (domī = at home)	home	noun 4
dōnum	dōnī, n	gift, present	noun 2
dormiō	dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum	sleep	verb 4
dubitō	dubitāre, dubitāvī, dubitātum	doubt, hesitate	verb 1
dubium	dubī, n	doubt	noun 2
dūcō	dūcere, dūxī, dūctum	lead, take	verb 3
dum	indeclinable	while, until	conjunction
dux	ducis, m	leader	noun 3
ē, ex	+ ablative	from, out of, out	preposition
ecce	indeclinable	look!	adverb
effugiō	effugere, effūgī, effugitum	escape	verb 3/4
ego	meī	I, me	pronoun (personal)
emō	emere, ēmī, ēmptum	buy	verb 3
enim	indeclinable	for	conjunction
eō	īre, īī / īvī, itum	go	verb irregular
epistula	epistulae, f	letter	noun 1
eques	equitis, m	knight, horseman, (pl.) cavalry	noun 3
equus	equī, m	horse	noun 2
et	indeclinable	and, even	conjunction
et ... et	indeclinable	both ... and	conjunction

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
etiam	indeclinable	also, even	adverb
exemplum	exemplī, n	example, precedent	noun 2
exeō	exīre, exiī / exivī, exitum	go out	verb irregular
exercitus	exercitūs, m	army	noun 4
exilium	exiliī, n	exile	noun 2
exitium	exitīi, n	ruin, destruction	noun 2
expectō	expectāre, expectāvī, expectātum	wait for, expect	verb 1
fābula	fābulae, f	story, play, fable	noun 1
facilis	facile	easy	adjective 3
faciō	facere, fēcī, factum	make, do	verb 3/4
fāma	fāmae, f	rumour, fame, glory	noun 1
familia	familiae, f	family, household	noun 1
fascēs	fascium, m (pl.)	fascēs, bundle of rods with axe carried by lictor	noun 3
faveō	favēre, favī, fautum + dative	favour, support	verb 2
fēlix	fēlicis	fortunate, happy	adjective 3
fēmina	fēminae, f	woman	noun 1
ferōx	ferōcis	fierce, ferocious	adjective 3
ferrum	ferrī, n	iron, sword	noun 2
festinō	festināre, festināvī, festinātum	hurry	verb 1
fidēlis	fidēle	faithful, loyal	adjective 3
fidēs	fideī, f	faithfulness, loyalty, faith, trustworthiness	noun 5
filia	filiae, f	daughter	noun 1

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
filius	filiī, m	son	noun 2
finis	fīnis, m	end, boundary; (pl.) territory	noun 3
flamma	flammae, f	flame	noun 1
flūmen	flūminis, n	river	noun 3
fortis	forte	brave	adjective 3
fortūna	fortūnae, f	fate, luck, fortune (good or bad)	noun 1
forum	forī, n	forum, market place	noun 2
frāter	frātris, m	brother	noun 3
fuga	fugae, f	flight, escape	noun 1
fugiō	fugere, fūgī, fugitum	run away, flee	verb 3/4
galea	galeae, f	helmet	noun 1
gaudium	gaudiī, n	joy, pleasure	noun 2
gēns	gentis, f	family, tribe, race, people	noun 3
gerō	gerere, gessī, gestum	wear (clothes), wage (war), conduct	verb 3
gladiātor	gladiātōris, m	gladiator	noun 3
gladius	gladiī, m	sword	noun 2
glōria	glōriae, f	glory	noun 1
gravis	grave	heavy, serious	adjective 3
habeō	habēre, habuī, habitum	have, hold	verb 2
habitō	habitāre, habitāvī, habitātum	live	verb 1
hasta	hastae, f	spear	noun 1
heri	indeclinable	yesterday	adverb

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
hic	haec, hoc	this, he, she, it	pronoun (demonstrative)
hodiē	indeclinable	today	adverb
homō	hominis, m	man, human being	noun 3
honor	honōris, m	honour, esteem, glory	noun 3
hōra	hōrae, f	hour	noun 1
hortus	hortī, m	garden	noun 2
hospes	hospitis, m/f	guest, host	noun 3
hostis	hostis, m	enemy	noun 3
iaceō	iacēre, iacuī, iacitum	lie	verb 2
iaciō	iacere, iēcī, iactum	throw	verb 3/4
iam	indeclinable	now, already	adverb
iānua	iānuae, f	door	noun 1
ibi	indeclinable	there	adverb
īdem	eadem, idem	the same	pronoun (demonstrative)
igitur	indeclinable	therefore, and so	adverb
ignis	ignis, m	fire	noun 3
ille	illa, illud	that, he, she, it	pronoun (demonstrative)
imperātor	imperātōris, m	emperor, general, leader	noun 3
imperium	imperī, n	empire, power, command	noun 2
imperō	imperāre, imperāvi, imperātum + dative	order, command	verb 1
in	+ ablative	in, on	preposition
in	+ accusative	into, onto, against	preposition

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
incendō	incendere, incendi, incēsum	burn, set on fire	verb 3
incipiō	incipere, incēpī, inceptum	begin	verb 3/4
īnfāns	īnfantis, m/f	infant, baby, child	noun 3
īnfēlix	īnfēlicis	unlucky, unhappy	adjective 3
ingēns	ingentis	huge	adjective 3
inimīcus	inimīcī, m	enemy	noun 2
inquam	inquit, inquit	say	verb irregular
īnsula	īnsulae, f	island, block of flats	noun 1
intellegō	intellegere, intellexī, intellēctum	understand, realise	verb 3
inter	+ accusative	among, between	preposition
intereā	indeclinable	meanwhile	adverb
interficiō	interficere, interfēcī, interfectum	kill	verb 3/4
intrō	intrāre, intrāvī, intrātum	enter	verb 1
inveniō	invenīre, invēnī, inventum	find	verb 4
invītō	invītāre, invītāvi, invītātum	invite	verb 1
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves	pronoun (intensive)
īra	īrae, f	anger	noun 1
īrātus	īrāta, īrātum	angry	adjective 1/2
is	ea, id	this, that, he, she, it, them	pronoun (demonstrative / personal)
ita	indeclinable	in this way, to such an extent, so	adverb
ita verō	indeclinable	yes	adverb

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
itaque	indeclinable	and so, therefore	adverb
iter	itineris, n	journey	noun 3
iterum	indeclinable	again	adverb
iubeō	iubēre, iussī, iussum	order	verb 2
iungō	iungere, iūnxī, iūnctum	join, unite, fasten	verb 3
iuvenis	iuvenis, m	young man	noun 3
labor	labōris, m	work, toil	noun 3
labōrō	labōrāre, labōrāvī, labōrātum	work, toil	verb 1
lacrima	lacrimae, f	tear	noun 1
lacrimō	lacrimāre, lacrimāvī, lacrimātum	weep, cry	verb 1
laetus	laeta, laetum	happy	adjective 1/2
laudō	laudāre, laudāvī, laudātum	praise	verb 1
lectus	lectī, m	couch, bed	noun 2
lēgātus	lēgātī, m	envoy, deputy, commander, legate	noun 2
legiō	legiōnis, f	legion	noun 3
legō	legere, lēgī, lēctum	read, choose	verb 3
lentus	lenta, lentum	slow	adjective 1/2
lēx	lēgis, f	law	noun 3
libenter	indeclinable	willingly, gladly	adverb
liber	librī, m	book	noun 2
līberī	līberōrum, m (pl.)	children	noun 2
līberō	līberāre, līberāvī, līberātum	set free	verb 1

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
libertās	libertātis, f	freedom	noun 3
libertus	libertī, m	freedman, ex-slave	noun 2
littera	litterae, f	letter (of the alphabet), (pl.) a letter, epistle, literature	noun 1
locus	locī, m	place	noun 2
longus	longa, longum	long	adjective 1/2
lūdus	lūdī, m	school, game	noun 2
lūx	lūcis, f	light, daylight	noun 3
magister	magistrī, m	teacher, master, captain	noun 2
magnus	magna, magnum	big, large, great	adjective 1/2
malus	mala, malum	evil, bad	adjective 1/2
maneō	manēre, mansī, mānsum	remain, stay	verb 2
manus	manūs, f	hand, group of people	noun 4
mare	maris, n	sea	noun 3
marītus	marītī, m	husband	noun 2
māter	mātris, f	mother	noun 3
mātrimōnium	mātrimōniī, n	marriage, matrimony	noun 2
maximē	indeclinable	very greatly	adverb
medicus	medicī, m	doctor	noun 2
medius	media, medium	middle	adjective 1/2
mēns	mentis, f	mind	noun 3
mercātor	mercātōris, m	merchant	noun 3

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
meus	mea, meum	my, mine	pronoun (possessive) / possessive adjective
mīles	mīlitis, m	soldier	noun 3
minimē	indeclinable	very little, least, no	adverb
miser	misera, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad	adjective 1/2
mittō	mittere, mīsī, missum	send	verb 3
modus	modī, m	manner, way, kind	noun 2
moneō	monēre, monuī, monitum	warn, advise	verb 2
mōns	montis, m	mountain	noun 3
morbus	morbī, m	illness, disease	noun 2
mors	mortis, f	death	noun 3
moveō	movēre, mōvī, mōtum	move	verb 2
mox	indeclinable	soon	adverb
mulier	mulieris, f	woman	noun 3
multus	multa, multum	much, many	adjective 1/2
mūrus	mūrī, m	wall	noun 2
nam	indeclinable	for	conjunction
nārrō	nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātum	tell, relate	verb 1
nātūra	nātūrae, f	nature	noun 1
nauta	nautae, m	sailor	noun 1
nāvigō	nāvigāre, nāvigāvī, nāvigātum	sail	verb 1
nāvis	nāvis, f	ship	noun 3

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
-ne?	indeclinable	(introduces question)	interrogative particle
nec / neque	indeclinable	and not, nor, neither	conjunction
necō	necāre, necāvī, necātum	kill	verb 1
negōtium	negōtīi, n	business	noun 2
nēmō	nūllius / nēminis	no one, nobody	noun irregular
neque ... neque	indeclinable	neither ... nor	conjunction
nesciō	nescīre, nescīvī, nescītum	not know	verb 4
nihil / nīl	indeclinable	nothing	noun irregular
nisi	indeclinable	unless, except	conjunction
nōbilis	nōbile	noble, famous	adjective 3
nōlō	nōlle, nōluī	not want, refuse	verb irregular
nōmen	nōminis, n	name	noun 3
nōn	indeclinable	not	adverb
nōnne...?	indeclinable	Surely...?	interrogative adverb
nōnnūllī	nōnnūllae, nōnnūlla	some, several	adjective 1/2
nōs	nostrī / nostrum	we, us	pronoun (personal)
noster	nostra, nostrum	our, ours	pronoun (possessive) / possessive adjective
novus	nova, novum	new	adjective 1/2
nox	noctis, f	night	noun 3
nūllus	nūlla, nūllum	not any, no	adjective 1/2 (-ius)
num	indeclinable	whether	conjunction

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
num...?	indeclinable	surely ... not?	interrogative adverb
numerus	numerī, m	number	noun 2
nunc	indeclinable	now	adverb
nūntiō	nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātum	announce, report	verb 1
nūntius	nūntiī, m	messenger, message, news	noun 2
occīdō	occīdere, occīdī, occīsum	kill	verb 3
oculus	oculī, m	eye	noun 2
odium	odiī, n	hatred	noun 2
officium	officiī, n	duty, task, function	noun 2
ōlim	indeclinable	once, some time ago	adverb
omnis	omne	all, every	adjective 3
oppidum	oppidī, n	town	noun 2
opprimō	opprimere, oppressī, oppressum	crush, overwhelm	verb 3
oppugnō	oppugnāre, oppugnāvī, oppugnātum	attack	verb 1
ōrnō	ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātum	decorate	verb 1
ōrō	ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātum	beg	verb 1
ostendō	ostendere, ostendī, ostentum	show	verb 3
ōtium	ōtīī, n	leisure, idleness, peace	noun 2
paene	indeclinable	almost, nearly	adverb
parēns	parentis, m/f	parent	noun 3
parō	parāre, parāvī, parātum	prepare, provide	verb 1
pars	partis, f	part	noun 3

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
parvus	parva, parvum	small	adjective 1/2
pater	patris, m	father	noun 3
patria	patriae, f	country, homeland	noun 1
patrōnus	patrōnī, m	patron	noun 2
paucī	paucae, pauca	few, a few	adjective 1/2
pāx	pācis, f	peace	noun 3
pecūnia	pecūniae, f	money	noun 1
pellō	pellere, pepulī, pulsum	drive	verb 3
per	+ accusative	through, along	preposition
pereō	perīre, perī / perīvī, peritum	die, perish	verb irregular
perīculum	perīculī, n	danger	noun 2
persuādeō	persuādēre, persuāsī, persuāsum + dative	persuade	verb 2
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified	adjective 1/2
pervenīō	pervenīre, pervenī, perventum	arrive at	verb 4
pēs	pedis, m	foot	noun 3
petō	petere, petīvī, petītum	make for, seek, beg/ask for	verb 3
plēbs	plēbis, f	the people, common people	noun 3
poena	poenae, f	punishment	noun 1
pōnō	pōnere, posuī, positum	put, place, set up	verb 3
pōns	pontis, m	bridge	noun 3
populus	populī, m	people	noun 2
porta	portae, f	gate	noun 1

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
portō	portāre, portāvī, portātum	carry, bear, take	verb 1
possum	posse, potuī	can, be able	verb irregular
post	indeclinable	afterwards, next	adverb
post	+ accusative	after, behind	preposition
postea	indeclinable	afterwards	adverb
postquam	indeclinable	after, when	conjunction
postrīdiē	indeclinable	on the next day	adverb
potestās	potestātis, f	power, authority, opportunity	noun 3
praemium	praemīi, n	prize, reward, profit	noun 2
praetor	praetōris, m	praetor (acted as judge or governor)	noun 3
prīmō	indeclinable	at first	adverb
prīnceps	prīncipis, m	chief, emperor	noun 3
prō	+ ablative	in front of, for, in return for	preposition
prōcēdō	prōcēdere, prōcessī, prōcessum	advance, proceed	verb 3
proelium	proeliū, n	battle	noun 2
prōmittō	prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissum	promise	verb 3
prope	+ accusative	near	preposition
propter	+ accusative	on account of, because of	preposition
prōvincia	prōvinciae, f	province	noun 1
proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to	adjective 1/2
puella	puellae, f	girl	noun 1
puer	puerī, m	boy	noun 2

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
pugna	pugnae, f	fight, combat	noun 1
pugnō	pugnāre, pugnāvī, pugnātum	fight	verb 1
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome	adjective 1/2
pūniō	pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītum	punish	verb 4
putō	putāre, putāvī, putātum	think	verb 1
quaerō	quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītum	search for, look for, ask	verb 3
quam	indeclinable	than, how ... ? how ... !	adverb
quam	+ superlative adverb	as ... as possible	conjunction
quamquam	indeclinable	although	conjunction
quandō?	indeclinable	when?	interrogative adverb
-que	indeclinable	and	conjunction
quī	quae, quod	who, which, that	pronoun (relative) / interrogative adjective
quis?	quis, quid?	who? what?	pronoun (interrogative)
quō?	indeclinable	to where?	interrogative adverb
quod	indeclinable	because	conjunction
quōmodō?	indeclinable	how?	interrogative adverb
quoque	indeclinable	also, too	conjunction
rapīō	rapere, rapuī, raptum	seize, grab	verb 3/4
redeō	redīre, redīī / redīvī, reditum	go back, come back, return	verb irregular
rēgīna	rēgīnae, f	queen	noun 1
rēgnum	rēgnī, n	kingdom	noun 2

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
regō	regere, rēxī, rēctum	rule	verb 3
religiō	religiōnis, f	religion, religious observance, piety	noun 3
relinquō	relinquere, relīquī, relictum	leave, leave behind	verb 3
rēs	reī, f	thing, matter, event	noun 5
rēs pūblica	reī pūblīcae, f	state, republic	noun phrase
resistō	resistere, restitī + dative	resist	verb 3
respondeō	respondēre, respondi, respōnsum	reply	verb 2
respōnsum	respōnsī, n	answer, reply	noun 2
rēx	rēgis, m	king	noun 3
rīdeō	rīdēre, rīsī, rīsum	laugh, smile	verb 2
rogō	rogāre, rogāvī, rogātum	ask, ask for	verb 1
sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred	adjective 1/2
sacerdōs	sacerdōtis, m/f	priest, priestess	noun 3
saepe	indeclinable	often	adverb
saevus	saeva, saevum	savage, cruel	adjective 1/2
salūtō	salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātum	greet	verb 1
salvē	(pl.) salvēte	hello, greetings	interjection
sanguis	sanguinis, m	blood	noun 3
scelestus	scelestā, scelestum	wicked	adjective 1/2
scelus	sceleris, n	crime	noun 3
sciō	scīre, scīvī, scītum	know	verb 4
scribō	scribere, scrīpsī, scrīptum	write	verb 3

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
scūtum	scūtī, n	shield	noun 2
sē	suī	himself, herself, itself, themselves	pronoun (reflexive)
sed	indeclinable	but	conjunction
sedeō	sedēre, sedī, sessum	sit	verb 2
semper	indeclinable	always	adverb
senātor	senātōris, m	senator	noun 3
senātus	senātūs, m	senate	noun 4
senex	senis, m	old man	noun 3
sentiō	sentīre, sēnsī, sēsum	feel, notice	verb 4
servō	servāre, servāvī, servātum	save, protect, keep	verb 1
servus	servī, m	slave	noun 2
sī	indeclinable	if	conjunction
sīc	indeclinable	thus, in this way	adverb
silentium	silentiī, n	silence	noun 2
silva	silvae, f	wood	noun 1
simul	indeclinable	at the same time	adverb
sine	+ ablative	without	preposition
socius	sociī, m	ally, comrade, companion	noun 2
sōl	sōlis, m	sun	noun 3
sōlus	sōla, solum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own	adjective 1/2 (-ius)
somnus	somnī, m	sleep	noun 2
soror	sorōris, f	sister	noun 3

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
spectāculum	spectāculī, n	sight, show, spectacle	noun 2
spectō	spectāre, spectāvī, spectātum	look at, watch	verb 1
spērō	spērāre, spērāvī, spērātum	hope, expect	verb 1
spēs	speī, f	hope	noun 5
statim	indeclinable	at once, immediately	adverb
stō	stāre, stetī, statum	stand	verb 1
studium	studiī, n	eagerness, study, devotion	noun 2
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish	adjective 1/2
sub	+ accusative/ablative	under, beneath	preposition
subitō	indeclinable	suddenly	adverb
sum	esse, fuī	be	verb irregular
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)	adjective 1/2
superō	superāre, superāvī, superātum	overcome, overpower	verb 1
surgō	surgere, surrexi, surrectum	get up, stand up, rise	verb 3
suus	sua, suum	his, her, its, their (own) / his, hers, its, theirs	pronoun (possessive) / possessive adjective
taberna	tabernae, f	shop, inn	noun 1
taceō	tacēre, tacuī, tacitum	be silent, be quiet	verb 2
tālis	tāle	such, of such a kind	adjective 3
tam	indeclinable	so	adverb
tamen	indeclinable	however	adverb
tandem	indeclinable	at last, finally	adverb
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great	adjective 1/2

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
tempestās	tempestātis, f	storm	noun 3
templum	templī, n	temple	noun 2
tempus	temporis, n	time	noun 3
teneō	tenēre, tenuī, tentum	hold	verb 2
terra	terrae, f	ground, land, country	noun 1
terreō	terrēre, terruī, territorum	frighten	verb 2
terror	terrōris, m	terror, panic	noun 3
timeō	timēre, timuī	fear, be afraid	verb 2
timor	timōris, m	fear	noun 3
toga	togae, f	toga	noun 1
tollō	tollere, sustulī, sublātum	raise, lift up, hold up	verb 3
tot	indeclinable	so many	adjective indeclinable
tōtus	tōta, tōtum	whole	adjective 1/2 (-ius)
trādō	trādere, trādidī, trāditum	hand over, hand down	verb 3
trahō	trahere, trāxī, tractum	drag	verb 3
trāns	+ accusative	across	preposition
trānseō	trānsīre, trānsī / trānsīvī, trānsitum	cross, go across	verb irregular
trīclīnium	trīclīniī, n	dining room	noun 2
trīstis	trīste	sad	adjective 3
tū	tuī	you (singular)	pronoun (personal)
tum	indeclinable	then	adverb
tunica	tunicae, f	tunic, under-garment	noun 1

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
turba	turbae, f	crowd	noun 1
tuus	tua, tuum	your, yours (sg.)	pronoun (possessive) / possessive adjective
ubi	indeclinable	when, where	conjunction
ubi?	indeclinable	where?	interrogative adverb
ūllus	ūlla, ūllum	any	adjective 1/2 (-ius)
ultimus	ultima, ultimum	furthest, last, utmost	adjective 1/2
umquam	indeclinable	ever	adverb
unda	undae, f	wave	noun 1
unde?	indeclinable	from where?	interrogative adverb
urbs	urbis, f	city	noun 3
ut	indeclinable + indicative	as, when	conjunction
uxor	uxōris, f	wife	noun 3
valē	(pl.) valēte	goodbye	interjection
validus	valida, validum	strong	adjective 1/2
vēndō	vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditum	sell	verb 3
veniō	venīre, vēnī, ventum	come	verb 4
ventus	ventī, m	wind	noun 2
verbum	verbī, n	word	noun 2
vertō	vertere, vertī, versum	turn	verb 3
vester	vestra, vestrum	your, yours (pl.)	pronoun (possessive) / possessive adjective
vestis	vestis, f	clothes	noun 3

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
via	viae, f	street, road, way	noun 1
victor	victōris, m	victor, conqueror	noun 3
victōria	victōriae, f	victory	noun 1
videō	vidēre, vīdī, vīsum	see	verb 2
villa	vīllae, f	house, country villa	noun 1
vīncō	vīncere, vīcī, victum	conquer, win, be victorious	verb 3
vīnum	vīnī, n	wine	noun 2
vir	virī, m	man	noun 2
virgō	virginis, f	unmarried woman, maiden, virgin	noun 3
virtūs	virtūtis, f	courage, virtue	noun 3
vīta	vītae, f	life	noun 1
vīvō	vīvere, vīxī, vīctum	live, be alive	verb 3
vocō	vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum	call	verb 1
volō	velle, voluī	want, wish, be willing	verb irregular
vōs	vestrī / vestrum	you (pl.)	pronoun (personal)
vōx	vōcīs, f	voice, shout	noun 3
vulnerō	vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātum	wound, injure	verb 1
vulnus	vulneris, n	wound	noun 3
vultus	vultūs, m	face, expression, countenance	noun 4

1.2. Numbers

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ūnus	ūna, ūnum	one	cardinal number
duo	duae, duo	two	cardinal number
trēs	trēs, tria	three	cardinal number
quattor	indeclinable	four	cardinal number
quīnque	indeclinable	five	cardinal number
sex	indeclinable	six	cardinal number
septem	indeclinable	seven	cardinal number
octō	indeclinable	eight	cardinal number
novem	indeclinable	nine	cardinal number
decem	indeclinable	ten	cardinal number
centum	indeclinable	one hundred	cardinal number
mīlle	indeclinable	a thousand	cardinal number

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
prīmus	prīma, prīmum	first	ordinal number
secundus	secunda, secundum	second	ordinal number
tertius	tertia, tertium	third	ordinal number
quārtus	quārta, quārtum	fourth	ordinal number
quīntus	quīnta, quīntum	fifth	ordinal number
sextus	sexta, sextum	sixth	ordinal number
septimus	septima, septimum	seventh	ordinal number
octāvus	octāva, octāvum	eighth	ordinal number
nōnus	nōna, nōnum	ninth	ordinal number
decimus	decima, decimum	tenth	ordinal number

1.3. Names

Peoples and Places

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
Carthāgō	Carthāginis, f	Carthage	proper noun 3
Dardanus	Dardana, Dardanum	Trojan	proper adjective 1/2
Gallī	Gallōrum, m (pl.)	the Gauls	proper noun 2
Gallia	Galliae, f	Gaul	proper noun 1
Gallicus	Gallica, Gallicum	Gallic	proper adjective 1/2
Germānī	Germānōrum	the German tribes	proper noun 2
Germānia	Germāniae, f	Germany	proper noun 1
Germānicus	Germānica, Germānicum	Germanic	proper adjective 1/2
Graecia	Graeciae, f	Greece	proper noun 1
Graecus	Graeca, Graecum	Greek	proper adjective 1/2
Hibernia	Hiberniae, f	Ireland	proper noun 1
Hibernicus	Hibernica, Hibernicum	Irish	proper adjective 1/2
Hispānī	Hispānōrum, m (pl.)	the Spanish tribes	proper noun 2
Hispānia	Hispāniae, f	Spain	proper noun 1
Hispānicus	Hispānica, Hispānicum	Spanish	proper adjective 1/2
Italia	Italiae, f	Italy	proper noun 1
Italicus	Italica, Italicum	Italian	proper adjective 1/2
Italus	Itala, Italum	Italian	proper adjective 1/2
Pompeī	Pompeiōrum, m (pl.)	Pompeii	proper noun 2

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
Rōma	Rōmae, f (Rōmae: at/in Rome)	Rome	proper noun 1
Rōmānus	Rōmāna, Rōmānum	Roman	proper adjective 1/2
Sicilia	Siliciae, f	Sicily	proper noun 1
Teucrī	Teucrōrum, m (pl.)	Trojans	proper noun 2
Troia	Troiae, f	Troy	noun 1
Troiānus	Troiāna, Troiānum	Trojan	proper adjective 1/2

Deities

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
Apollō	Apollōnis, m	Apollo	proper noun 3
Bacchus	Bacchī, m	Bacchus	proper noun 2
Cerēs	Cereris, f	Ceres	proper noun 3
Dīāna	Dīānae, f	Diana	proper noun 1
Iūnō	Iūnōnis, f	Juno	proper noun 3
Iuppiter	Iovis, m	Jupiter	proper noun 3
Larēs	Larium, m (pl.)	Lares, household gods	proper noun 3
Mārs	Mārtis, m	Mars	proper noun 3
Mercurius	Mercuriī, m	Mercury	proper noun 2
Minerva	Minervae, f	Minerva	proper noun 1
Neptūnus	Neptūnī, m	Neptune	proper noun 2
Penātēs	Penātium, m (pl.)	Penates, household gods	proper noun 3
Plūtō	Plūtōnis, m	Pluto	proper noun 3
Venus	Veneris, f	Venus	proper noun 3
Vesta	Vestae, f	Vesta	proper noun 1
Vulcānus	Vulcānī, m	Vulcan	proper noun 2

2. Extended section

2.1. General vocabulary

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
addō	addere, addidī, additum	add	verb 3
adeō	indeclinable	so much, so greatly, to such an extent	adverb
adiuvō	adiuvāre, adiūvī, adiūtum	help, assist	verb 1
aedīlis	aedīlis, m	aedile, commissioner of works	noun 3
aetās	aetātis, f	age	noun 3
alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else	adjective 1/2 (-ius)
alter	altera, alterum	the other, another, one (of two), the second (of two)	adjective 1/2 (-ius)
antequam	indeclinable	before	conjunction
aperiō	aperīre, aperuī, apertum	open, reveal	verb 4
apud	+ accusative	at, among, at the house of, in the presence of	preposition
aquila	aquilae, f	eagle, standard	noun 1
arbor	arboris, f	tree	noun 3
arcus	arcūs, m	bow, arch	noun 4
ārdeō	ārdēre, arsī, ārsum	burn, be on fire	verb 2
argentum	argentī, n	silver, money	noun 2
audācia	audāciae, f	bravery, courage	noun 1
audeō	audēre, ausus sum	dare	verb 2 semi-deponent
auferō	auferre, abstulī, ablātum	take away, carry off, steal	verb irregular

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
augeō	augēre, auxī, auctum	increase, exaggerate	verb 2
aureus	aurea, aureum	golden, made of gold	adjective 1/2
autem	indeclinable	but, moreover, however	conjunction
beneficium	beneficiū, n	kindness, service, favour	noun 2
bēstia	bēstiae, f	wild animal, animal used in gladiator fights	noun 1
bōs	bovis, m/f	cow	noun irregular
caedēs	caedis, f	slaughter, killing, murder	noun 3
canis	canis, m/f	dog	noun 3
canō	canere, cecinī, cantum	sing, sound, play (of trumpets etc.)	verb 3
caveō	cavēre, cāvī, cautum	beware (of), take care	verb 2
cēdō	cēdere, cessī, cessum	yield, give up; (in compounds) go	verb 3
cēnō	cēnāre, cēnāvī, cēnātum	dine, have dinner	verb 1
cēra	cērae, f	wax tablet	noun 1
certāmen	certāminis, n	contest, battle, struggle	noun 3
certus	certa, certum	certain, sure, fixed	adjective 1/2
cīvitās	cīvitātis, f	citizenship, state, city, tribe	noun 3
clādēs	clādīs, f	disaster, loss, defeat	noun 3
coepī	coepisse	begin	verb 3 defective
colō	colere, coluī, cultum	cultivate, worship, honour	verb 3
committō	committere, commīsī, commissum	commit, fight, begin (battle)	verb 3
comparō	comparāre, comparāvī, comparātum	prepare, provide, obtain, compare	verb 1
condemnō	condemnāre, condemnāvī, condemnātum	convict, condemn	verb 1

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
condō	condere, condidī, conditum	found, establish, hide	verb 3
cōnferō	cōnferre, contulī, collātum	collect, compare, contribute, bestow	verb irregular
coniciō	conicere, coniēcī, coniectum	hurl, throw	verb 3/4
cōnor	cōnārī, cōnātus sum	try	verb 1 deponent
cōnsulō	cōnsulere, cōnsuluī, cōnsultum + dative	consult, consider, advise	verb 3
contendō	contendere, contendī, contentum	hurry, march, contend, fight	verb 3
coquus	coquī, m	cook	noun 2
corōna	corōnae, f	crown	noun 1
corripīō	corripere, corripuī, correptum	seize, carry off	verb 3/4
cotīdiē	indeclinable	daily, every day	adverb
creō	creāre, creāvī, creātum	make, create, elect, choose	verb 1
crīmen	crīminis, n	accusation, charge, crime	noun 3
crūdēlitās	crūdēlitātis, f	cruelty	noun 3
culpa	culpae, f	fault, blame	noun 1
cupidus	cupida, cupidum + genitive	eager (for), greedy	adjective 1/2
dēlectō	delectated, defective, dēlectātum	delight, please	verb 1
dēnique	indeclinable	at last, finally, in short	adverb
dēponō	dēpōnere, dēposuī, dēpositum	put down, lay down, disembark, take off	verb 3
dēspērō	dēspērāre, dēspērāvī, dēspērātum	despair	verb 1
dexter	dext(e)ra, dext(e)rum	right, on the right, right hand	adjective 1/2
dignitās	dignitātis, f	rank, dignity, importance, honour	noun 3
dignus	digna, dignum + ablative	worthy (of), deserving (of)	adjective 1/2

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
dīmittō	dīmittere, dīmīsī, dīmīssum	send away, dismiss	verb 3
dissimilis	dissimile + genitive / dative	different	adjective 3
dīves	divitis	rich	adjective 3
dīvidō	dīvidere, dīvīsī, dīvīsum	divide, separate	verb 3
dīvitiae	dīvitiārum, f (pl.)	riches, wealth	noun 1
doleō	dolēre, doluī, dolitum	be in pain, ache, grieve, hurt	verb 2
dolor	dolōris, m	pain, grief	noun 3
dolus	dolī, m	trick, fraud	noun 2
dubius	dubia, dubium	doubtful, wavering, uncertain	adjective 1/2
dūrus	dūra, dūrum	hard, harsh, rough	adjective 1/2
ēgredior	ēgredī, ēgressus sum	go out	verb 3 deponent
ēmittō	ēmittere, ēmīsī, ēmissum	send out, let loose, throw, emit	verb 3
ergō	indeclinable	therefore	adverb
errō	errāre, errāvī, errātum	wander, make a mistake, be mistaken	verb 1
excipiō	excipere, excēpī, exceptum	take up, receive	verb 3/4
excitō	excitāre, excitāvī, excitātum	rouse, wake up, awaken, arouse	verb 1
exerceō	exercēre, exercuī, exercitum	exercise, train, drill	verb 2
exstinguō	exstinguere, exstīnxī, exstīnctum	put out, extinguish, destroy	verb 3
extrā	+ accusative	outside	preposition
ferō	ferre, tulī, lātum	bring, carry, bear	verb irregular
fīō	fieri, factus sum	become, be made, happen	verb irregular
flōs	flōris, m	flower	noun 3

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
forte	indeclinable	by chance	adverb
frangō	frangere, frēgī, frāctum	break, tear to pieces, shatter, crush	verb 3
frūstrā	indeclinable	in vain, without success	adverb
fundō	fundere, fūdī, fūsum	pour, shed, rout	verb 3
furor	furōris, m	rage, fury, madness, passion	noun 3
gaudeō	gaudēre, gāvīsus sum	be pleased, rejoice	verb 2 semi-deponent
genus	generis, n	race, descent, birth, kind	noun 3
grātia	grātia, f	favour, thanks, esteem	noun 1
gravitās	gravitātis, f	weight, seriousness, importance	noun 3
haud	indeclinable	not	adverb
hīc	indeclinable	here	adverb
hortor	hortārī, hortātus sum	encourage, urge	verb 1 deponent
humus	humī, m	ground, earth, soil	noun 2
ignōrō	ignōrāre, ignōrāvī, ignōrātum	do not know, be ignorant, misunderstand	verb 1
impediō	impedīre, impedīvī, impeditum	delay, hinder	verb 4
impetus	impetūs, m	attack, charge	noun 4
impōnō	impōnere, imposuī, impositum	place upon, put into, put onto	verb 3
incitō	incitāre, incitāvī, incitātum	urge on, encourage, rouse	verb 1
inde	indeclinable	from there, thereupon, next	adverb
īnferō	īnferre, intulī, illātum/inlātum	inflict, bring to, cause, carry against	verb irregular
īnfrā	+ accusative	below, beneath	preposition / adverb
ingenium	ingenīi, n	character, ability	noun 2

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ingredior	ingredī, ingressus sum	enter	verb 3 deponent
iniciō	inicare, iniēcī, iniectum	throw on, throw over	verb 3/4
initium	initī, n	beginning	noun 2
iniūria	iniūriae, f	injustice, injury, wrong	noun 1
inops	inopis	poor, helpless, weak, without resources	adjective 3
īnsidiae	īnsidiārum, f (pl.)	ambush, trap, trick	noun 1
insignis	insigne	distinguished, glorious	adjective 3
īnspiciō	īnspicere, īnspexī, īnspicere	look at, inspect, view, examine, search	verb 3/4
īnstruō	īnstruere, īnstruxī, īnstrūctum	draw up, prepare, equip, supply	verb 3
intrā	+ accusative	inside, within	preposition
iūdex	iūdicis, m and f	judge, juror	noun 3
iūstus	iūsta, iūstum	right, just, lawful, complete	adjective 1/2
iuvō	iuvāre, iuvī, iūtum	help, please	verb 1
lātus	lāta, lātum	wide, broad	adjective 1/2
laus	laudis, f	praise, honour, credit	noun 3
lavō	lavāre, lavī, lautum	wash	verb 1
leō	leōnis, m	lion	noun 3
levis	leve	light, slight, smooth	adjective 3
līber	lībera, līberum	free	adjective 1/2
licet	licēre, licuit + dative	it is allowed	verb 2 impersonal
līngua	līnguae, f	tongue, language	noun 1
lītus	lītoris, n	sea shore, shore	noun 3

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
loquor	loquī, locūtus sum	speak, talk	verb 3 deponent
lyra	lyrae, f	lyre	noun 1
magis	indeclinable	more, rather	adverb
magistrātus	magistrātūs	magistrate, official	noun 4
magnopere	indeclinable	greatly	adverb
maior	maius	greater, bigger	adjective comparative irregular
mālō	malle, maluī	prefer	verb irregular
māne	indeclinable	in the morning, early	adverb
maximus	maxima, maximum	very big, very large, very great, greatest	adjective superlative irregular
melior	melius	better	adjective comparative irregular
meminī	meminisse	remember, be mindful of	verb 3 defective
mēnsa	mēnsae, f	table	noun 1
metus	metūs, m	fear	noun 4
minimus	minima, minimum	smallest, very little	adjective superlative irregular
minor	minus	smaller, less	adjective comparative irregular
mīrābilis	mīrābile	marvellous, strange, wonderful	adjective 3
mīror	mīrārī, mīrātus sum	wonder at, admire	verb 1 deponent
modo	indeclinable	just now, only	adverb
moenia	moenium, n (pl.)	city walls, city	noun 3
molestus	molesta, molestum	troublesome, annoying	adjective 1/2
mōnstrō	mōnstrāre, mōnstrāvī, mōnstrātum	show, point out, indicate, instruct	verb 1
mora	morae, f	delay	noun 1

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
morior	morī, mortuus sum	die	verb 3 deponent
moror	morārī, morātus sum	delay, linger	verb 1 deponent
mōs	mōris, m	habit, custom, (pl.) character, morals	noun 3
multitūdō	multitūdinis, f	crowd, large number	noun 3
multō	indeclinable	much	adverb
mūniō	mūnīre, mūnīvī, mūnītum	fortify, defend, guard	verb 4
mūnus	mūneris, n	service, duty, present, (pl.) games	noun 3
mūtō	mūtāre, mūtāvī, mūtātum	change, alter	verb 1
nē	indeclinable + subjunctive	that ... not, so that ... not, that, lest	conjunction
nē ... quidem	indeclinable	not even	adverb
necesse	indeclinable	necessary	adjective indeclinable
neglegō	neglegere, neglēxī, neglēctum	neglect, disregard	verb 3
negō	negāre, negāvī, negātum	say no, deny, refuse, say that ... not	verb 1
noceō	nocēre, nocuī, nocitum + dative	hurt, harm	verb 2
noctū	indeclinable	at night	adverb
nōndum	indeclinable	not yet	conjunction
nōtus	nōta, nōtum	known, well known, famous	adjective 1/2
numquam	indeclinable	never	adverb
ob	+ accusative	because of, on account of	preposition
occāsiō	occāsiōnis, f	opportunity, occasion	noun 3
occupō	occupāre, occupāvī, occupātum	seize, take possession of, occupy	verb 1
occurrō	occurrere, occurī, occursum + dative	run to meet, meet, present itself	verb 3

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ōdi	ōdisse	hate	verb 4 defective
offerō	offerre, obtulī, oblātum	offer	verb irregular
omittō	omittere, omīsī, omisum	neglect, disregard, make no mention of	verb 3
onus	oneris, n	burden, load	noun 3
ops	opis, f	help; (pl.) resources, riches	noun 3
optimus	optima, optimum	best, very good, excellent	adjective superlative irregular
opus	operis, n	work, toil, construction	noun 3
ōra	ōrae, f	coast	noun 1
ōrātiō	ōrātiōnis, f	speech	noun 3
ōrdō	ōrdinis, m	rank, order, line	noun 3
ōs	ōris, n	mouth, face	noun 3
pār	paris	equal	adjective 3
parcō	parcere, pepercī / parsī, parsum + dative	spare	verb 3
pāreō	pārēre, pārui, pāritum + dative	obey	verb 2
passim	indeclinable	in all directions, far and wide, everywhere	adverb
passus	passūs, m	pace	noun 4
patior	patī, passus sum	suffer, endure	verb 3 deponent
paulum, paulō	indeclinable	a little, somewhat	adverb
pauper	pauperis	poor	adjective 3
pedes	peditis, m	infantry	noun 3
peior	peius	worse	adjective comparative irregular
perdō	perdere, perdidī, perditum	destroy, lose	verb 3

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
perficiō	perficere, perfēcī, perfectum	bring about, complete, perfect	verb 3/4
periculōsus	periculōsa, periculōsum	dangerous	adjective 1/2
permittō	permittere, permīsī, permissum	hand over, entrust, permit, allow	verb 3
pessimus	pessima, pessimum	worst, very bad	adjective superlative irregular
pīlum	pīlī, n	javelin	noun 2
placet	placēre, placuit + dative	it pleases, suits, it is resolved	verb 2 impersonal
plēnus	plēna, plēnum	full	adjective 1/2
plērīque	plēraeque, plēraque	most, the majority	adjective 1/2
plūrimus	plūrima, plūrimum	very many, very much	adjective superlative irregular
plūs	plūris	more	adjective comparative irregular
pontifex	pontificis, m	high-priest	noun 3
portus	portūs, m	harbour, port	noun 4
poscō	poscere, poposcī	demand, ask for	verb 3
postrēmus	postrēma, postrēmum	last	adjective 1/2
potēns	potentis	powerful	adjective 3
praebeō	praebēre, praebuī, praebitum	provide, give, show, offer	verb 2
praeda	praedae, f	booty, plunder	noun 1
praeficiō	praeficere, praefēcī, praefectum	put in charge (of)	verb 3/4
praesidium	praesidiī, n	protection, garrison, fortification	noun 2
praesum	praeesse, praefuī + dative	be in charge of	verb irregular
praeter	+ accusative	beyond, except, besides	preposition
praetereā	indeclinable	besides, moreover, in addition	adverb

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
pretium	pretiī, n	price	noun 2
prior	priōris	previous, former	adjective 3
prius	indeclinable	formerly, earlier	adverb
priusquam	indeclinable	before, until	conjunction
procul	indeclinable	afar, far, in the distance	adverb
prōdō	prōdere, prōdidī, prōditum	betray, surrender	verb 3
proficīscor	proficīscī, profectus sum	set out	verb 3 deponent
prōgredior	prōgredī, prōgressus sum	advance	verb 3 deponent
pūblicus	pūblica, pūblicum	public	adjective 1/2
pudor	pudōris, m	shame, modesty, honour, disgrace	noun 3
quālis?	quāle?	what sort of?	interrogative adjective 3
quantus?	quanta? quantum?	how big? how much?	interrogative adjective 1/2
quasi	indeclinable	as if	adverb
quīdam	quaedam, quoddam	one, a certain, some	pronoun (indefinite)
quidem	indeclinable	indeed, in fact, however	adverb
quiēs	quiētis, f	rest, peace	noun 3
quot?	indeclinable	how many?	interrogative adverb
ratio	rationis, f	account, reckoning, manner, reason	noun 3
recēns	recentis	recent, fresh	adjective 3
recipio	recipere, recēpī, receptum	regain, receive, welcome	verb 3/4
recito	recitāre, recitāvī, recitātum	recite, read aloud	verb 1
rēctus	rēcta, rēctum	straight, direct, right, proper	adjective 1/2

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
reddō	reddere, reddidī, redditum	give back, restore	verb 3
referō	referre, rettulī, relātum	bring/carry back, report, tell	verb irregular
regredior	regredī, regressus sum	go back, return	verb 3 deponent
reliquus	reliqua, reliquum	the rest of, the other	adjective 1/2
retineō	retinēre, retinui, retentum	retain, keep, hold back	verb 2
rīpa	rīpae, f	bank	noun 1
rumpō	rumpere, rūpī, ruptum	break, burst, break through	verb 3
rūs	rūris, n	country, countryside	noun 3
sagitta	sagittae, f	arrow	noun 1
salūs	salūtis, f	health, safety, greeting	noun 3
sapiēns	sapientis	wise, sensible	adjective 3
sapientia	sapientiae, f	wisdom, good sense	noun 1
satis	indeclinable	enough	adverb
sēdēs	sēdis, f	seat, temple, home	noun 3
sententia	sententiae, f	opinion, judgement, sentence	noun 1
sequor	sequī, secūtus sum	follow	verb 3 deponent
sermō	sermōnis, m	conversation, talk	noun 3
sīcut	indeclinable	just as, like, as, as if	adverb
signum	signī, n	sign, signal, standard	noun 2
similis	simile + genitive / dative	similar, like	adjective 3
simulac / simulatque	indeclinable	as soon as	conjunction
sinister	sinistra, sinistrum	left, on the left, unfavourable	adjective 1/2

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
sive / seu	indeclinable	or if, whether	conjunction
soleō	solēre, solitus sum	be accustomed	verb 2 semi-deponent
solum	indeclinable	only	adverb
solvō	solvere, solvī, solūtum	loose, pay	verb 3
sonus	sonī, m	noise, sound	noun 2
spatium	spatiī, n	interval, space, distance	noun 2
spolium	spoliī, n	booty, spoil(s)	noun 2
stilus	stilī, m	stylus, instrument for writing	noun 2
sūmo	sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptum	take, take up	verb 3
superbus	superba, superbum	arrogant, proud	adjective 1/2
supersum	superesse, superfuī	be left, remain, survive	verb irregular
superus	supera, superum	upper, higher	adjective 1/2
tacitus	tacita, tacitum	quiet, silent, in silence	adjective 1/2
tangō	tangere, tetigī, tāctum	touch	verb 3
tantum	indeclinable	only	adverb
tēctum	tēctī, n	roof, house	noun 2
tegō	tegere, tēxī, tēctum	cover, protect, hide	verb 3
tēlum	tēlī, n	weapon, javelin, missile	noun 2
tergum	tergī, n	back, rear	noun 2
testūdō	testūdinis, f	tortoise, tortoise-shell formation (in army), dome	noun 3
thermae	thermārum, f (pl.)	baths	noun 1

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
tumultus	tumultūs, m	uproar, disturbance, civil war	noun 4
tūtus	tūta, tūtum	safe	adjective 1/2
ubique	indeclinable	everywhere	adverb
undique	indeclinable	on all sides	adverb
ūsus	ūsūs, m	use, experience, practice	noun 4
ut	indeclinable + subjunctive	that, so that, in order that	conjunction
ūtilis	ūtile	useful	adjective 3
ūtor	ūtī, ūsus sum	use, enjoy	verb 3 deponent
utrum (... an)	indeclinable	whether (... or)	adverb
valeō	valēre, valuī, valitum	be strong, have influence	verb 2
-ve	indeclinable	or	conjunction
vehementer	indeclinable	violently, loudly	adverb
vel	indeclinable	or	conjunction
vērītās	vērītātis, f	truth	noun 3
vērō	indeclinable	indeed, in fact, however	adverb
vērus	vēra, vērum	true	adjective 1/2
vesper	vesperis / vesperī, m	evening	noun 3/2
vestibulum	vestibulī, n	entrance, forecourt, vestibule	noun 2
vetō	vetāre, vetuī, vetitum	forbid, order ... not	verb 1
vetus	veteris	old	adjective 3
vexō	vexāre, vexāvī, vexātum	annoy, harass, tease	verb 1

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
videor	vidēī, vīsus sum	seem, appear	verb 2 deponent
vīs	vīs, f	force, violence; (pl.) strength, forces	noun irregular
vīvus	vīva, vīvum	alive, living	adjective 1/2
vix	indeclinable	scarcely	adverb

2.2. Numbers

Latin	Notes	Meaning	Part of speech
ūndecim	indeclinable	eleven	cardinal number
duodēcim	indeclinable	twelve	cardinal number
tredecim	indeclinable	thirteen	cardinal number
quattuordecim	indeclinable	fourteen	cardinal number
quīndecim	indeclinable	fifteen	cardinal number
sēdecim	indeclinable	sixteen	cardinal number
septendecim	indeclinable	seventeen	cardinal number
duodēvīgintī	indeclinable	eighteen	cardinal number
ūndēvīgintī	indeclinable	nineteen	cardinal number
vīgintī	indeclinable	twenty	cardinal number
trīgintā	indeclinable	thirty	cardinal number
quadrāgintā	indeclinable	forty	cardinal number
quīnquāgintā	indeclinable	fifty	cardinal number
sexāgintā	indeclinable	sixty	cardinal number
septuāgintā	indeclinable	seventy	cardinal number
octōgintā	indeclinable	eighty	cardinal number
nōnāgintā	indeclinable	ninety	cardinal number



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