



National Council for Curriculum and Assessment  
An Chomhairle Náisiúnta Curaclaim agus Measúnachta

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# Senior Cycle Latin Indicative Vocabulary List

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# Senior Cycle Latin

## Indicative Vocabulary List

The aim of this vocabulary is to provide students with a list of Latin words which it is felt are the most common words that the Latin student will come across at senior cycle level. It is intended that this list will act as a resource for teachers and students of Latin.

The list is designed to support teachers in implementing the Latin syllabus in the classroom and in designing teaching and learning that will meet the aims and objectives of the syllabus.

The list contains 1,479 words. It includes the 600 words contained in the Junior Certificate Defined Vocabulary already produced by the NCCA and has also drawn on the passages set for unseen translation in the Leaving Certificate Latin examinations over the past number of years.

The words are arranged in alphabetical order. The usual conventions found in Latin vocabularies have been followed, but verbs are given in their fullest form to make their parts as clear as possible for students.

The conventions followed are:

**Verbs:** Principal parts are given in full as well as the conjugation number in brackets e.g.

laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatum (1).

Irregular verbs are given without a conjugation number.

Those verbs which take a case other than the Accusative are followed by that case name in italics e.g. persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi, persuasum + *dat.* (2)

**Nouns:** Nominative Singular and Genitive Singular are given with the gender added in italics e.g. captivus -i *m.*

**Adjectives and certain Pronouns:** Nominative singular is given in the masculine, feminine and neuter forms e.g. bonus -a -um; omnis -is -e, qui - quae – quod. Adjectives with a common m, f, n in the Nominative Case will also be given in the Genitive Case e.g. audax –acis or vetus, veteris.

**Adverbs:** The abbreviation *adv.* is added in italics to adverbs e.g. fortiter *adv.*

**Prepositions:** These are given with the case which they take added in italics e.g. ad + *acc.*

**Proper Names:** These will be glossed or not at the discretion of the SEC.

As well as providing reassurance to students, the list should also prove beneficial when it comes to revision. By learning a number of words each day, students can revise these commonly used Latin words in a relatively short time.

Teachers can also draw their pupils' attention to words in this list as they are encountered in the course of reading Latin in class. This practice has the merit of students seeing the words in a meaningful context before learning them by heart.

## Latin

### a

a, ab + *abl.*  
ab tergo  
abdo, abdere, abdidit, abditum (3)  
absum, abesse, afui or abfui + *abl.*  
ac (atque) *conj.*  
accedo, accedere, accessi, accessum (3)  
accendo, accendere, accendi, accensum (3)  
accido, accidere, accidi (3)  
accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptum (3)  
accuso, accusare, accusavi, accusatum (1)  
acer, acris, acre  
acies, aciei *f.*  
acriter *adv.*  
ad + *acc.*  
addo, addere, addidi, additum (3)  
adeo *adv.*  
adeo, adire, adii or adivi, aditum  
adfero (affero), adferre (afferre), attuli, allatum  
adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi, adiutum (1)  
adsentior (= assentior), adsentiri, adsensus sum (4) + *dat.*  
adsto, adstare, adstiti (1)  
adsum, adesse, adfui  
adulescens, adulescentis *m. or f.*  
advenio, advenire, adveni, adventum (4)  
adventus -us *m.*  
adversus + *acc.*  
adversus -a -um  
aedes, aedis *f.*  
aedificium -i *n.*  
aedifico, aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatum (1)  
aeger, aegra, aegrum  
aer, aeris *n.*  
aestas, aestatis *f.*  
aetas, aetatis *f.*  
age, agite  
ager, agri *m.*  
agmen, agminis *n.*  
agnosco, agnoscere, agnovi, agnitum (3)  
ago, agere, egi, actum (3)  
  
agrestis, agrestis, agreste  
ait, aiunt  
ala -ae *f.*  
alii ... alii  
aliquando *adv.*  
aliquis, aliqua, aliquid  
alius, alia, aliud  
alter, altera, alterum

## English

### a

from by  
from the rear, in the rear  
to hide  
to be out, be absent, be away  
and  
to approach  
to set on fire, to rouse  
to happen  
to accept, take in, receive, welcome  
to accuse  
keen, eager  
line of battle, gaze  
keenly, eagerly  
to, towards, at  
to add  
so much, so greatly, to such a degree  
to approach, go up to  
to bring, carry, bring news  
to help, assist  
to agree with, assent to  
to stand near, stand by  
to be here, present, at hand  
youth, young man, young girl  
to arrive at  
arrival, approach  
opposite, against  
opposite, hostile  
home, temple, dwelling  
building  
to build  
sick  
air  
summer  
age, life  
come on  
field, territory  
column, procession  
to recognise, understand  
to do, act, pass, spend time, drive,  
give (thanks)  
rustic, country, savage  
he, she, it says, they say  
wing, wing of an army  
some, others  
sometimes, formerly  
someone, something  
other, another, else  
the other, another, one of two,

altus -a -um  
 ambo, ambae, ambo  
 ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi, ambulatum (1)  
 amica -ae *f.*  
 amicitia -ae *f.*  
 amicus -i *m.*  
 amitto, -ere, amisi, amissum (3)  
 amo, amare, amavi, amatum (1)  
 amor, amoris *m.*  
 amplius *adv.*  
 ancilla -ae *f.*  
 angustus -a -um  
 anima -ae *f.*  
 animadverto, animadvertere, animadverti,  
 animadversum (3)  
 animus -i *m.*  
 annus -i *m.*  
 ante +*acc.*  
 antea *adv.*  
 antequam *conj.*  
 antiquus -a -um  
 aperio, aperire, aperui, apertum (4)  
 aperte *adv.*  
 appareo, apparere, apparui, apparitum (2)  
 appello, appellare, appellavi, appellatum (1)  
 appropinquo, appropinquare, appropinquavi,  
 appropinquatum + *dat.* or *ad* + *acc.* (1)  
 apto, aptare, aptavi, aptatum (1)  
 apud + *acc.*  
 aqua -ae *f.*  
 ara -ae *f.*  
 arbitror, arbitrari, arbitratus sum (1)  
 arbor, arboris *f.*  
 arcesso, arcessere, arcessivi, arcessitum (3)  
 ardeo, ardere, arsi, arsum (2)  
 arduus -a -um  
 argentum -i *n.*  
 arma, armorum *n.pl.*  
 armo, armare, armavi, armatum (1)  
 ars, artis *f.*  
 arx, arcis *f.*  
 ascendo, ascendere, ascendi, ascensum (3)  
 asper -a -um  
 aspicio, aspicere, aspexi, aspectum (3)  
 at *conj.*  
 atque *conj.*  
 atrium -i *n.*  
 atrox, atrocis *m. f. n.*  
 attollo, attollere, attuli, allatum (3)  
 attonitus -a -um

the one, a second

high, deep  
 both  
 to walk  
 friend, girlfriend  
 friendship  
 friend  
 to lose  
 to love  
 love  
 more, further  
 maidservant, slave  
 narrow  
 spirit, mind, life  
 to notice, realize  
  
 spirit, soul, mind  
 year  
 before, in front of  
 before, formerly, previously  
 before  
 ancient, old  
 to open, reveal  
 openly  
 to appear, become visible  
 to call (by name), call upon, address  
 to approach, come near to  
  
 to fit, get ready  
 among, at the house of, in the presence of  
 water  
 altar, refuge  
 to think, observe, believe  
 tree  
 to send for, summon  
 to burn, be on fire  
 steep, high  
 silver  
 arms  
 to arm, equip  
 art, skill  
 citadel, fortress  
 to climb, rise  
 rough, harsh  
 to catch sight of, look at  
 but  
 and  
 hall  
 fierce, cruel  
 lift up, raise  
 astonished, thunder struck

auctoritas, auctoritatis <i>f.</i>	authority, power, opinion, judgement
audacia -ae <i>f.</i>	boldness, daring, audacity
audax -acis <i>m. f. n.</i>	bold, daring
audeo, audere, ausus sum (2)	to dare
audio, audire, audivi, auditum (4)	to hear
aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum	to take away, carry off, steal
augeo, augere, auxi, auctum (2)	to increase, augment
aura -ae <i>f.</i>	air, wind
aureus -a -um	golden, made of gold
auris, auris <i>f.</i>	ear
aurum -i <i>n.</i>	gold
aut <i>conj.</i>	or
aut..aut <i>conj.</i>	either...or
autem <i>conj.</i>	but, moreover, however, now.
autumnus -i <i>m.</i>	autumn
auxilia, auxiliorum <i>n.pl.</i>	reinforcements
auxilium -i <i>n.</i>	help, assistance
avis, avis <i>f.</i>	bird
<b>b</b>	
beatus -a -um	happy, blessed
bellum -i <i>n.</i>	war
bene <i>adv.</i>	well
bibo, bibere, bibi, bibitum (3)	to drink
bonus -a -um	good
bos, bovis <i>c.</i>	ox, cow
bracchium -i <i>n.</i>	arm
brevis -is -e	short, brief
<b>c</b>	
cado, cadere, cecidi, casum (3)	to fall, be killed
caecus -a -um	blind, hidden, obscure
caedes, caedis <i>f.</i>	slaughter, murder
caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesum (3)	to kill
caelum -i <i>n.</i>	sky, heaven, weather
calidus -a -um	warm, hot
campus -i <i>m.</i>	plain, field
candidus -a -um	white, beautiful
canis -is <i>m. or f.</i>	dog
canto, cantare, cantavi, cantatum (1)	to sing, chant
capillus -i <i>m.</i>	hair
capio, capere, cepi, captum (3)	to take, capture, seize, catch
captivus -i <i>m.</i>	prisoner, captive
caput, capitis <i>n.</i>	head
carcer, carceris <i>m.</i>	prison
carmen, carminis <i>n.</i>	song, poem
carpo, carpere, carpsi, carptum (3)	to take, pluck, seize, catch
carus -a -um	dear
castigo, castigare, castigavi, castigatum (1)	scold, chide
castra, castrorum <i>n.pl.</i>	camp
casus -us <i>m.</i>	chance, misfortune, fall
causa -ae <i>f.</i>	cause, reason

caveo, cavere, cavi, cautum (2)	to beware of
cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum (3)	to yield, go, withdraw
celer, celeris, celere	swift, fast
celeriter <i>adv.</i>	quickly
celo, celare, celavi, celatum (1)	to hide, conceal
cena -ae <i>f.</i>	dinner
ceno, cenare, cenavi, cenatum (1)	to dine, have dinner
censeo, censere, censui, censum (2)	to think, judge, vote, reckon,
centurio, centurionis <i>m.</i>	centurion
cerno, cernere, crevi, cretum (3)	to perceive, decide, determine
certamen, certaminis <i>n.</i>	contest, struggle, rivalry
certe <i>adv.</i>	certainly, surely
cervix, cervicis <i>f.</i>	neck
ceteri -ae -a	the others, the rest
ceterum <i>adv.</i>	but, besides
cibus -i <i>m.</i>	food
cinis, cineris <i>m.</i>	ashes, ruin
circa <i>adv.</i>	around, near
circiter <i>adv.</i>	about, near
circum + <i>acc.</i>	around, near
circumvenio, circumvenire, circumveni,	to surround
circumventum (4)	
civis, civis <i>m.</i>	citizen
civitas, civitatis <i>f.</i>	a state
clam <i>adv.</i>	secretly
clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatum (1)	to shout, cry aloud
clamor, clamoris <i>m.</i>	loud shout, cry
clarus -a -um	famous, clear, bright
classis, classis <i>f.</i>	fleet
claudo, claudere, clausi, clausum (3)	to shut, close, block
coepi, coepisse, coeptum (3) ( <i>defective</i> )	I began
cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatum (1)	to think, consider, reflect upon
cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum (3)	to learn, get to know, ascertain, find out
cogo, cogere, coegi, coactum (3)	to force, gather
cohors, cohortis <i>f.</i>	cohort, bodyguard
colligo, colligere, collegi, collectum (3)	to collect
collis -is <i>m.</i>	Hill
colloco, collocare, collocavi, collocatum (1)	to arrange, place together
collum -i <i>n.</i>	neck
colo, colere, colui, cultum (3)	to cultivate, cherish
color, coloris <i>m.</i>	colour
comes, comitis <i>c.</i>	companion
comitor, comitari, comitatus sum (1)	to accompany
committo, committere, commisi, commissum (3)	to entrust, to engage (in battle)
commotus -a -um	moved, upset
communis -is -e	common, public
compleo, complere, complevi, completum (2)	to fill
complures -es -a	several, a good many
comprehendo, comprehendere, comprehendi,	to seize, attack, embrace
comprehensum (3)	
condo, condere, condidi, conditum (3)	to hide, found, bury
(me) confero, conferre, contuli, collatum	to betake oneself, devote oneself

conficio, conficere, confeci, confectum (3)	to finish, exhaust
confido, confidere, confisus sum (3) + <i>dat.</i>	to trust, have confidence in
confirmo, confirmare, confirmavi, confirmatum (1)	to confirm, encourage
confiteor, confiteri, confessus sum (2)	to confess
conicio, conicere, conieci, coniectum (3)	to hurl, throw
coniunx, coniugis <i>c.</i>	wife, husband
conor, conari, conatus sum (1)	to try
conscendo, conscendere, conscendi, conscensum (3)	to climb on, embark on, go on board
consciens -a -um	knowing, conscious of
consensus -us <i>m.</i>	agreement
consilium -i <i>n.</i>	plan, idea, advice
consisto, consistere, constitui, constitum (3)	to stand, take up a position, endure
conspicio, conspicerere, conspexi, conspectum (3)	to catch sight of, behold, observe,
constituo, constituere, constitui, constitutum (3)	to decide, set up, resolve
consul, consulis <i>m.</i>	consul
consularis -is -e	consular, of consular rank
consultum -i <i>n.</i>	decree
contemno, contemnere, contempsi, contemptum (3)	to scorn, despise, defy
contendo, contendere, contendi, contentum (3)	to hasten, march, struggle
contineo, continere, continui, contentum (2)	to hold, keep together, control
contio, contionis <i>f.</i>	assembly, public assembly, address
contra + <i>acc.</i>	against
contra <i>adv.</i>	opposite
convenio, convenire, conveni, conventum (4)	to meet, assemble, put together, gather
convoco, convocare, convocavi, convocatum (1)	to call together
coerior, cooriri, coortus sum (4)	to rise, begin
copia -ae <i>f.</i>	supply, plenty
copiae -arum <i>f.pl.</i>	forces, troops
coquo, coquere, coxi, coctum (3)	to cook
coquus -i <i>m.</i>	cook
cornu, cornus <i>n.</i>	wing of an army, horn
corona -ae <i>f.</i>	garland, wreath
corpus, corporis <i>n.</i>	body
cotidie <i>adv.</i>	daily, every day
cras <i>adv.</i>	tomorrow
credo, credere, credidi, creditum + <i>dat.</i> (3)	to trust, believe, have faith in
creo, creare, creavi, creatum (1)	to make, create, elect, choose
cresco, crescere, crevi, cretum (3)	to grow
crimen, criminis <i>n.</i>	charge, crime
crudelis -is -e	cruel
cruentus -a -um	blood stained
cubiculum -i <i>n.</i>	bedroom
cubo, cubare, cubui, cubitum (1)	to lie down, recline
culpo, culpare, culpavi, culpatum (1)	to blame
cum <i>conj.</i>	when, whenever, since
cum <i>prep.</i> + <i>abl.</i>	with
cunctor, cunctari, cunctatus sum (1)	to delay, hesitate
cupidus -a -um + <i>gen.</i>	desirous, eager
cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitum (3)	to want, to desire
cur <i>adv.</i>	why?
cura -ae <i>f.</i>	care
curia -ae <i>f.</i>	senate-house

curo, curare, curavi, curatum (1)  
curro, currere, cucurri, cursum (3)  
currus -us *m.*  
custodio, custodire, custodivi, custoditum (4)  
custos, custodis *m.*

## **d**

damno, damnare, damnavi, damnatum (1)  
de + *abl.*  
dea -ae *f.*  
debeo, debere, debui, debitum (2)  
decerno, decernere, decrevi, decretum (3)  
declaro, declarare, declaravi, declaratum (1)  
decurro, decurrere, decurri, decursum (3)  
decus, decoris *n.*  
deditio, deditiois *f.*  
dedo, dedere, dedidi, deditum (3)  
deduco, deducere, deduxi, deductum (3)  
defendo, defendere, defendi, defensum (3)  
defessus -a -um  
deicio, deicere, deieci, deiectum (3)  
deinde *adv.*  
delecto, delectare, delectavi, delectatum (1)  
deleo, delere, deleui, deletum (2)  
demonstro, demonstrare, demonstravi,  
demonstratum (1)  
denique *adv.*  
dens, dentis *m.*  
depono, deponere, deposui, depositum (3)  
descendo, descendere, descendi, descensum (3)  
desero, deserere, deserui, desertum (3)  
desertus -a -um  
desiderium -i *n.*  
desidero, desiderare, desideravi, desideratum (1)  
desisto, desistere, destiti, destitum (3)  
despero, desperare, desperavi, desperatum (1)  
desum, desse, defui + *dat.*  
deus, dei *m.*  
dexter, dextra, dextrum  
dico, dicere, dixi, dictum (3)  
dictator, dictatoris *m.*  
dies, diei *m.*  
difficilis -is -e  
difficultas, difficultatis *f.*  
diffugio, diffugere, diffugi (3)  
dignitas, dignitatis *f.*  
dignus -a -um + *abl.*  
diligenter *adv.*  
diligentia -ae *f.*  
dimitto, dimittere, dimisi, dimissum (3)  
discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum (3)  
disciplina -ae *f.*

to care for, look after, supervise, attend to  
to run  
chariot  
to guard  
guard

## **d**

to condemn  
about, concerning, from, down from  
goddess  
to owe, ought, should, must,  
to decide, decree, determine  
to declare, explain, reveal  
to run down  
glory, beauty, virtue  
surrender  
to surrender, yield  
to lead down, bring down  
to defend  
tired, exhausted, weary  
to throw down  
then, next  
to delight, please  
to destroy  
to show, point out, demonstrate

finally  
tooth, tusk  
to put down, lay down, take off  
to climb down, go down, come down  
to abandon, leave  
abandoned  
longing, desire  
to desire, long for  
to desist, cease  
to despair (of)  
to fail, to be wanting  
god  
right  
to say, tell  
dictator  
day  
difficult  
difficulty  
to scatter, to flee  
merit, worth  
worthy (of)  
carefully, diligently, hard  
carefulness, diligence  
to send away, dismiss  
to go away, depart  
discipline, instruction, training



discipulus -i *m.*  
 disco, discere, didici (3)  
 discordia -ae *f.*  
 dispersus -a -um  
 dispono, disponere, disposui, dispositum (3)  
 diu *adv.*  
 diva -ae *f.*  
 diversus -a -um  
 dives, divitis *m. f. n.*  
 divitiae -arum *f. pl.*  
 divus -a -um  
 divus -i *m.*  
 do, dare, dedi, datum (1)  
 doceo, docere, docui, doctum (2)  
 doctus -a -um  
 doleo, dolere, dolui (2)  
 dolor, doloris *m.*  
 domina -ae *f.*  
 dominus -i *m.*  
 domus -us *f.*  
 donec *conj.*  
 dono, donare, donavi, donatum (1)  
 donum -i *n.*  
 dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitum (4)  
 dubito, dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatum (1)  
 dubium -i *n.*  
 dubius -a -um  
 duco, ducere, duxi, ductum (3)  
 dulcis -is -e  
 dum *conj.*  
 durus -a -um  
 dux, ducis *c.*

## e

e, ex + *abl.*  
 ecce  
 educo, educere, eduxi, eductum (3)  
 efficio, efficere, effeci, effectum (3)  
 effugio, effugere, effugi, effugitum (3)  
 effundo, effundere, effudi, effusum (3)  
 ego  
 egredior, egredi, egressus sum (3)  
 eheu (= heu)  
 eicio, eicere, eieci, eiectum (3)  
 eligo, eligere, elegi, electum (3)  
 eloquentia -ae *f.*  
 emitto, emittere, emisi, emissum (3)  
 emo, emere, emi, emptum (3)  
 enim *conj.*  
 ensis, ensis *m.*  
 eo *adv.*  
 eo, ire, ivi or ii, itum

pupil  
 to learn, get to know, ascertain, find out  
 disagreement, dissention, discord  
 scattered, dispersed  
 to put in different places  
 for a long time  
 goddess  
 different  
 rich  
 riches, wealth  
 divine  
 god  
 to give  
 to teach  
 learned, educated, skillful  
 to hurt, be in pain, ache, grieve  
 pain, grief  
 mistress  
 master, owner  
 home, house  
 until  
 to give as a present, to present  
 gift  
 to sleep  
 to doubt, hesitate  
 doubt  
 doubtful, uncertain  
 to lead, guide, take  
 sweet, pleasant  
 while, until  
 hard, rough  
 leader

## e

from, out of  
 look! lo! behold!  
 to lead out, raise, bring up  
 to do, make, bring about, cause  
 to escape, flee away  
 to pour out, stream forth  
 I  
 to come out, leave  
 alas  
 to throw out, eject, cast out  
 to pick out, choose  
 eloquence  
 to send out, let loose, throw, emit  
 to buy  
 for  
 sword  
 to that place  
 to go

eodem <i>adv.</i>	to the same place
epistula -ae (epistola) <i>f.</i>	letter
eques, equitis <i>m.</i>	horseman, knight
equidem <i>adv.</i>	indeed
equitatus -us <i>m.</i>	cavalry
equus -i <i>m.</i>	horse
ergo <i>adv.</i>	therefore
eripio, eripere, eripui, ereptum (3)	to snatch away, rescue
erro, errare, erravi, erratum (1)	to wander, make a mistake, be mistaken
et <i>conj.</i>	and
et ..... et <i>conj.</i>	both ..... and
etenim <i>conj.</i>	for indeed, truly
etiam <i>conj.</i>	even, also, yes
etsi <i>conj.</i>	although
evado, evadere, evasi, evasum (3)	to go out, escape
evehor, evehi, evectus sum (3)	to sail away, to ride away
evenio, evenire, eveni, eventum (4)	to come out, happen
evoco, evocare, evocavi, evocatum (1)	to call forth, call out, evoke
excedo, excedere, excessi, excessum (3)	to go out, to leave
excipio, excipere, excepi, exceptum (3)	to take up, receive
excito, excitare, excitavi, excitatum (1)	to rouse, wake up, awaken, arouse
exclamo, exclamare, exclamavi, exclamatum (1)	to shout, exclaim, call out
exemplum -i <i>n.</i>	example
exeo, exire, exivi or exii, exitum	to go out
exerceo, exercere, exercui, exercitum (2)	to exercise, drill
exercitus -us <i>m.</i>	army
exilium (exsilium) -i <i>n.</i>	exile
existimo, existimare, existimavi, existimatum (1)	to think, consider
exitus -us <i>m.</i>	way out, end
experior, experiri, expertus sum (4)	to test, to find by experience
exploro, explorare, exploravi, exploratum (1)	to explore, investigate, test
expono, exponere, exposui, expositum (3)	disembark, land, explain
exsequor, exsequi, exsecutus sum (3)	to follow to the end, carry out
exspecto, expectare, expectavi, expectatum (1)	to wait for, expect, look out for
extinguo, extinguere, extinxi, extinctum (3)	to put out, extinguish, destroy
extra + <i>acc.</i>	outside
extrahio, extrahere, extraxi, extractum (3)	to pull out, drag out, draw out.
<b>f</b>	<b>f</b>
fabula -ae <i>f.</i>	story, play, fable
facile <i>adv.</i>	easily
facilis -is -e	easy, good natured
facinus, facinoris <i>n.</i>	deed, crime
facio, facere, feci, factum (3)	to make, do
factum -i <i>n.</i>	deed, fact
facultas, facultatis <i>f.</i>	opportunity
fallo, fallere, fefelli, falsum (3)	to deceive
fama -ae <i>f.</i>	rumour, reputation
fames, famis <i>f.</i>	hunger, famine
familia -ae <i>f.</i>	household, family
fas <i>n. indeclinable</i>	right, (divine) law, command
fatigo, fatigare, fatigavi, fatigatum (1)	to tire

fatum -i <i>n.</i>	fate, destiny
faveo, favere, favi, fautum + <i>dat.</i> (2)	to favour, support
fax, facis <i>f.</i>	torch
feliciter <i>adv.</i>	luckily, successfully, happily
felix, felicitis <i>m. f. n.</i>	lucky, successful, happy
femina -ae <i>f.</i>	woman
fere <i>adv.</i>	almost, nearly
ferme <i>adv.</i>	nearly, about, almost
fero, ferre, tuli, latum	to bring, bear, carry
ferox -ocis <i>m. f. n.</i>	fierce, spirited, ferocious
ferreus -a -um	of iron
ferrum -i <i>n.</i>	iron, sword
ferus -a -um	wild
fessus -a -um	tired
festino, festinare, festinavi, festinatum (1)	to hurry, hasten
fidelis -is -e	faithful, loyal
fides, fidei <i>f.</i>	faithfulness, loyalty, faith, trustworthiness, promise
fido, fidere, fisis sum + <i>dat.</i> or <i>abl.</i> (3)	to trust, believe, confide in
fiducia -ae <i>f.</i>	confidence, trust
fidus -a -um	faithful
filia -ae <i>f.</i>	daughter
filius -i <i>m.</i>	son
fines, finium <i>m.pl.</i>	boundary, territory
finigo, fingere, finxi, fictum (3)	to form, make up, compose
finio, finire, finivi, finitum (4)	to finish
finis, finis <i>m.</i>	end
fio, fieri, factus sum	to be done, be made, happen
firmus -a -um	firm
flamma -ae <i>f.</i>	flame
flecto, flectere, flexi, flexum (3)	to bend, turn
fleo, flere, flevi, fletum (2)	to cry, weep
flos -oris <i>m.</i>	flower
fluctus -us <i>m.</i>	wave, flood
flumen, fluminis <i>n.</i>	river
fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluctum (3)	to flow
fluvius, fluvii <i>m.</i>	river, stream
foedus, foederis <i>n.</i>	treaty, agreement
fons, fontis <i>m.</i>	fountain, source, spring
for, fari, fatus sum	to speak, say
fore (= futurum esse)	to be about to be, will, would be
forma -ae <i>f.</i>	beauty, form, shape
formido, formidinis <i>f.</i>	fear, terror
formo, formare, formavi, formatum (1)	to form, shape
fortasse <i>adv.</i>	perhaps
forte <i>adv.</i>	by chance, by accident
fortis -is -e	brave
fortiter <i>adv.</i>	bravely
fortuna -ae <i>f.</i>	fortune, luck, chance
forum -i <i>n.</i>	forum, market place, the Roman forum
fossa -ae <i>f.</i>	ditch, trench
frango, frangere, fregi, fractum (3)	to break, tear to pieces, shatter, crush

frater, fratris *m.*  
frequens, frequentis *m. f. n.*  
frigus, frigoris *n.*  
frumentum -i *n.*  
fruor, frui, fructus sum (3) + *abl.*  
frustra *adv.*  
fuga -ae *f.*  
fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum (3)  
fumus -i *m.*  
fundo, fundere, fudi, fusum (3)  
funus, funeris *n.*  
fur, furis *m.*  
furor, furoris *m.*

### **g**

galea -ae *f.*  
gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum (2)  
gelidus -a -um  
gemitus -us *m.*  
genitor, genitoris *m.*  
gens, gentis *f.*  
genus, generis *n.*  
gero, gerere, gessi, gestum (3)  
gladiator -oris *m.*  
gladius -i *m.*  
gloria -ae *f.*  
gradus -us *m.*  
gratias ago, agere, egi, actum (3)  
gratus -a -um  
gravis -is -e  
graviter *adv.*  
grex, gregis *m.*

### **h**

habeo, habere, habui, habitum (2)  
habito, habitare, habitavi, habitatum (1)  
haereo, haerere, haesi, haesum (2)  
harena -ae *f.*  
hasta -ae *f.*  
haud *adv.*  
herba -ae *f.*  
heri *adv.*  
heros, herois *m.*  
hiberna -orum *n.pl.*  
hic *adv.*  
hic, haec, hoc  
hiems, hiemis *f.*  
hinc *adv.*  
hodie *adv.*  
homo, hominis *m.*  
honestus -a -um  
honor (= honos), honoris *m.*

brother  
frequent, crowded  
cold, (pl. cold spell)  
corn, grain  
to enjoy  
in vain  
flight, exile  
to flee, run away  
smoke, steam  
to pour, rout, put to flight  
funeral, death, ruin  
thief  
madness, frenzy, passion

### **g**

helmet  
to rejoice, be glad, be pleased  
cold, frozen  
groan, sigh  
father  
family, tribe, race  
type, kind, family  
to wear, conduct, wage  
gladiator  
sword  
fame, renown  
step  
to thank  
pleasing  
heavy, serious, important  
heavily, soundly, seriously  
flock, herd

### **h**

to have, consider, regard, hold  
to live, dwell  
to stick  
sand, seashore  
spear  
not, not at all  
herb, grass  
yesterday  
hero  
winter quarters  
here  
this, (he, she, it)  
winter  
from here  
today  
man, person  
honest, worthy, distinguished  
honour, public office

hora -ae *f.*  
horribilis -is -e  
hortor, hortari, hortatus sum (1)  
hortus -i *m.*  
hospes -itis *m. or f.*  
hostis -is *m. or hostes -ium m.pl.*  
huc *adv.*  
humi *adv.*  
humilis -is -e  
humus -i *f.*

## **i**

ibi *adv.*  
idem, eadem, idem  
idoneus -a -um  
igitur *adv.*  
ignavus -a -um  
ignis, ignis *m.*  
ignoro, ignorare, ignoravi, ignoratum (1)  
ignosco, ignoscere, ignovi, ignotum + *dat.* (3)  
ignotus -a -um  
ille, illa, illud  
illic *adv.*  
illuc *adv.*  
imitor, imitari, imitatus sum (1)  
immanis -is -e  
immemor, immemoris *m. f. n.*  
immortalis -is -e  
immutus -a -um  
impedio, impedire, impedivi, impeditum (4)  
imperator, imperatoris *m.*  
imperium -i *n.*  
impero, imperare, imperavi, imperatum + *dat.* (1)  
impetus -us *m.*  
impleo, implere, implevi, impletum (2)  
imploro, implorare, imploravi, imploratum (1)  
impono, imponere, imposui, impositum (3)  
improbis -a -um  
improvisus -a -um  
imus -a -um  
in + *acc.*  
in + *abl.*  
incedo, incedere, incesi, incesum (3)  
incendium -i *n.*  
incendo, incendere, incendi, incensum (3)  
incertus -a -um  
incipio, incipere, incepti, inceptum (3)  
incito, incitare, incitavi, incitatum (1)  
incola -ae *c.*  
incolumis -is -e  
incredibilis -is -e  
inde *adv.*

hour  
terrible, frightening, horrible  
to encourage, urge  
garden  
guest, host  
enemy  
here, to this place  
on the ground  
humble, insignificant  
ground, soil

## **i**

there  
the same  
suitable, fit  
therefore, and so  
lazy, cowardly  
fire  
be ignorant of  
to pardon  
unknown, strange  
that, (he, she, it)  
there, at that place  
there, to that place  
to imitate  
immense  
forgetful  
immortal  
unchanged, unmoved, inflexible, calm  
to delay, hinder  
general, emperor  
command, empire  
to order, command  
attack, charge  
to fill up, complete  
to implore, beg  
to place upon, put into, put onto, place upon  
wicked  
unexpected, unforeseen  
bottom, deepest, inmost  
in to, on to  
in, on  
to advance, march  
fire  
to burn, set fire to  
uncertain  
to begin  
to urge on, encourage, rouse  
inhabitant  
safe, unharmed  
incredible  
thereupon, from that place, from that time

indico, indicare, indicavi, indicatum (1)	to disclose, reveal
indignitas, indignitatis <i>f.</i>	unworthiness, vileness, humiliation
indomitus -a -um	untamed, untamable
induo, induere, indui, indutum (3)	to put on, clothe
ineo, inire, inivi or inii, initum	to enter, go in
inermis -is -e	unarmed
infans, infantis <i>m. or f.</i>	infant, baby, child
infelix, infelicis <i>m. f. n.</i>	unlucky
inferior, inferior, inferius	inferior, lower
infero, inferre, intuli, inlatum or illatum	to bring in
infirmus -a -um	weak, infirm
infra <i>adv.</i>	below, under
infra <i>prep. + acc.</i>	below, underneath, under
ingenium -i <i>n.</i>	character, talent
ingens -entis <i>m. f. n.</i>	huge, enormous
ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum (3)	to enter
inicio, inicere, inieci, iniectum (3)	to throw on, over
inimicus -i <i>m.</i>	enemy
iniquus -a -um	unfair, unfair, unequal
initium -i <i>n.</i>	beginning
iniuria -ae <i>f.</i>	injury, wrong
iniustus -a -um	unjust
innocens -entis <i>m. f. n.</i>	innocent
inopia -ae <i>f.</i>	shortage, lack
inquit, inquit	he, she, it says, they say
inrumpo, inrumpere, inrupi, inruptum (also irrumpo, etc) (3)	to burst in
insidiae -arum <i>f.pl.</i>	ambush
insignis -is -e	conspicuous, eminent
inspicio, inspicere, inspexi, inspectum (3)	to look at, inspect, view, examine, search
instituo, instituere, institui, institutum (3)	to set up
insto, instare, institi (1)	to pursue, threaten, stand in
instrumentum -i <i>n.</i>	tool
instruo, instruere, instruxi, instructum (3)	to construct, build, arrange, draw up
insula -ae <i>f.</i>	island, block of flats
insurgo, insurgere, insurrexi, insurrectum (3)	to rise up
integer, integra, integrum	untouched, complete
intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum (3)	to understand, perceive
inter + <i>acc.</i>	between, among, during
interea = interim <i>adv.</i>	meanwhile
interficio, interficere, interfeci, interfectum (3)	to kill, destroy
intersum, interesse, interfui	to be between
intra + <i>acc.</i>	within
intro, intrare, intravi, intratum (1)	to enter
intueor, intueri, intuitus sum (2)	to look at, consider
invado, invadere, invasi, invasum (3)	to attack, invade
invalidus -a -um	weak, ineffective
invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum (4)	to find
invisus -a -um	hated
invito, invitare, invitavi, invitatum (1)	to invite
invitus -a -um	unwilling
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, self

ira -ae *f.*  
iratus -a -um  
is, ea, id  
iste, ista, istud  
ita *adv.*  
ita vero *adv.*  
itaque *adv.*  
iter, itineris *n.*  
iterum *adv.*

## **i**

iaceo, iacere, iacui (2)  
iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum (3)  
iam *adv.*  
ianua -ae *f.*  
iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum (2)  
iucundus -a -um  
iudex, iudicis *m.*  
iudicium -i *n.*  
iudico, iudicare, iudicavi, iudicatum (1)  
iugum -i *n.*  
iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctum (3)  
iuro, iurare, iuravi, iuratum (1)  
ius, iuris *n.*  
iustitia -ae *f.*  
iustus -a -um  
iuvenis -is *m.* or *f.*  
iuventus, iuventutis *f.*  
iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iutum (1)

## **l**

labor, labi, lapsus sum (3)  
labor, laboris *m.*  
laboro, laborare, laboravi, laboratum (1)  
lacrima -ae *f.*  
lacrimo, lacrimare, lacrimavi, lacrimatum (1)  
lacus -us *m.*  
laetus -a -um  
laevus -a -um  
lapis, lapidis *m.*  
late *adv.*  
lateo, latere, latui (2)  
latus -a -um  
latus, lateris *n.*  
laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatum (1)  
lavo, lavare, lavi, lavatum or lautum (1)  
laxo, laxare, laxavi, laxatum (1)  
lectica -ae *f.*  
lectus -i *m.*  
legatus -i *m.*  
legio, legionis *f.*  
lego, legere, legi, lectum (3)

anger  
angry  
he, she, it, that  
that (insulting)  
in this way, thus, so  
yes, yes indeed  
and so, therefore  
journey, route, progress  
again

## **i**

to lie, lie down  
to throw  
now, already  
door  
to order, command  
pleasing, delightful  
judge  
trial, judgement  
to judge  
yoke  
to join, unite  
to swear  
law, right  
justice  
just, fair  
youth, young man, young woman  
youth  
to help

## **l**

to slip, fall  
work, toil, exertion  
to work  
tear  
to cry, weep  
lake  
glad, happy  
left, harmful  
stone  
widely  
to lie hidden  
wide, broad  
side  
to praise  
to wash  
to loosen  
litter, sedan chair  
bed, couch  
envoy, deputy, commander, legate  
legion  
to read aloud, recite, gather

lente *adv.*  
 lentus -a -um  
 leo, leonis *m.*  
 levis -is -e  
 lex, legis *f.*  
 libenter *adv.*  
 liber, libera, liberum  
 liber, libri *m.*  
 liberi -orum *m.pl.*  
 libero, liberare, liberavi, liberatum (1)  
 libertas, libertatis *f.*  
 libertus -i *m.*  
 licet + *inf* + *dat.*  
 lingua -ae *f.*  
 linquo, linquere, liqui, lictum (3)  
 littera -ae *f.*  
 litterae -arum *f.pl.*  
 litus -oris *n.*  
 loco, locare, locavi, locatum (1)  
 locus -i *m.*  
 longe *adv.*  
 longus -a -um  
 loquor, loqui, locutus sum (3)  
 luctus -us *m.*  
 ludo, ludere, lusi, lusum (3)  
 ludus -i *m.*  
 lumen, luminis *n.*  
 luna -ae *f.*  
 lupus -i *m.*  
 lux, lucis *f.*

## **m**

maestus -a -um  
 magis *adv.*  
 magister, magistri *m.*  
 magnanimus -a -um  
 magnificus -a -um  
 magnitudo, magnitudinis *f.*  
 magnopere *adv.*  
 magnus -a -um  
 maior, maior, maius  
 maiores, maiorum *m.pl.*  
 male *adv.*  
 malignus -a -um  
 malo, malle, malui  
 malum -i *n.*  
 malus -a -um  
 mane *adv.*  
 maneo, manere, mansi, mansum (2)  
 manus -us *f.*  
 mare -is *n.*  
 maritimus -a -um

slowly  
 slow, pliant, tough  
 lion  
 light, thin  
 law  
 freely  
 free  
 book  
 children  
 to free, set free  
 freedom  
 freed man, ex slave  
 it is permitted  
 tongue, language  
 to leave  
 letter (of alphabet)  
 letter (= epistola)  
 sea shore, shore  
 to place, put  
 place, category  
 far off  
 long  
 to speak  
 grief  
 to play  
 school, game  
 light, torch  
 moon  
 wolf  
 light, daylight

## **m**

sad, gloomy  
 more  
 master (of pupils), captain (of ship)  
 brave, great, generous  
 great, grand, splendid  
 greatness, size, magnitude  
 greatly  
 great, big  
 greater, bigger  
 ancestors  
 badly, wrongly  
 unkind, spiteful  
 to prefer  
 evil, wrong  
 evil, bad  
 in the morning, early  
 to stay, remain  
 hand, band of men  
 sea  
 of the sea, maritime



mater, matris <i>f.</i>	mother
matrona -ae <i>f.</i>	married woman
maxime <i>adv.</i>	very much, very greatly
maximus -a -um	very big, very large, very great, greatest
medicus -i <i>m.</i>	doctor
medius -a -um	middle
melior, melior, melius	better
melius <i>adv.</i>	better
membrum -i <i>n.</i>	limb, member
memini, meminisse + <i>gen.</i>	to remember, mention
memor, memoris <i>m. f. n.</i>	mindful, remembering
memoro, memorare, memoravi, memoratum (1)	to mention, say, speak
mens, mentis <i>f.</i>	mind, heart
mensa -ae <i>f.</i>	table
mensis, mensis <i>m.</i>	month
mercator, mercatoris <i>m.</i>	merchant
mereo, merere, merui (2)	to deserve
mergo, mergere, mersi, mersum (3)	to sink, immerse, plunge
meridies -ei <i>m.</i>	midday
meta, metae <i>f.</i>	turning point, winning post
metuo, metuere, metui, metutum (2)	to fear
metus, metus <i>m.</i>	fear
meus -a -um	my, mine
miles, militis <i>m.</i>	soldier
mille	a thousand
milia + <i>gen.</i>	thousands
minime <i>adv.</i>	no, least, very little
minimus -a -um	smallest, very little
ministro, ministrare, ministravi, ministratum + <i>dat.</i> (1)	to serve, supply, manage
minor, minari, minatus sum (1)	to threaten
minor, minor, minus	smaller, less
mirabile <i>adv.</i>	marvellously, wonderfully
mirabilis -is -e	marvellous, strange, wonderful
miraculum -i <i>n.</i>	marvel, wonder, amazement
miror, mirari, miratus sum (1)	to wonder at
miser, misera, miserum	wretched, sad
mitto, mittere, misi, missum (3)	to send
modo <i>adv.</i>	just now, only
modo.....modo <i>adv.</i>	at one time ... at another, now .... now
modus -i <i>m.</i>	manner, way, kind
moenia, moenium <i>n.pl.</i>	defences, walls
molestus -a -um	troublesome, annoying
moneo, monere, monui, monitum (2)	to warn, advise
mons, montis <i>m.</i>	mountain
monstrum -i <i>n.</i>	portent, monster
mora -ae <i>f.</i>	delay, pause
morbus -i <i>m.</i>	illness, disease
morior, mori, mortuus sum (3)	to die
moror, morari, moratus sum (1)	to delay, linger
mors, mortis <i>f.</i>	death
mortuus -a -um	dead, having died
mos, moris <i>m.</i>	custom

moveo, movere, movi, motum (2)

mox *adv.*

mulier, mulieris *f.*

multa *n.pl.*

multitudo, multitudinis *f.*

multum *adv.*

multus -a -um

munus, muneris *n.*

murus -i *m.*

muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatum (1)

## **n**

nam

narro, narrare, narraui, narratum (1)

nascor, nasci, natus sum (3)

nata -ae *f.*

natio, nationis *f.*

nato, natare, nataui, natatum (1)

natus -i *m.*

nauta -ae *m.*

navigatio, navigationis *f.*

navigo, navigare, navigaui, navigatum (1)

navis, navis *f.*

ne *conj.*

ne ... quidem

nebula -ae *f.*

nec = neque *conj.*

necum *conj.*

necessarius -a -um

necesse est

neco, necare, necaui, necatum (1)

nefas *n. indeclinable*

neglegentia -ae *f.*

neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectum (3)

nego, negare, negaui, negatum (1)

negotium -i *n.*

nemo, neminis *m.*

nepos, nepotis *m.*

neque...neque *conj.*

neququam *adv.*

nescio, nescire, nescivi, nescitum (4)

nihil

nimis *adv.*

nisi *conj.*

nobilis -is -e

noctu *adv.*

noli/nolite + *infin*

nolo, nolle, nolui

nomen, nominis *n.*

non *adv.*

nondum *adv.*

nonne? *adv.*

to move, set in motion, begin

soon

woman, wife

many things

crowd, large number

much

much

gift, duty

wall

to change, alter

## **n**

for

to tell, relate

to be born

daughter

tribe, nation

to swim, float

son

sailor

voyage, sailing

to sail

ship

that ..not, lest, in case, so that ..not

not even

cloud, mist

and not, but not

and not yet

necessary

it is necessary

to kill (e.g. by poison)

wickedness, wrong, sin

carelessness, neglect

to neglect, disregard

to deny, say .... not

business, matter

no one

grandson, nephew

neither ... nor

for nothing, fruitlessly

not to know

nothing

too much

except, unless

noble, famous

by night

do not, don't

to be unwilling, not want

name

not

not yet

surely?

nonnulli -ae -a  
 nonnunquam *adv.*  
 nos  
 nosco, noscere, novi, notum (3)  
 noster, nostra, nostrum  
 nostri -orum *m.pl.*  
 notus -a -um  
 novus -a -um  
 nox, noctis *f.*  
 nubes, nubis *f.*  
 nudus -a -um  
 nullus -a -um  
 num  
 num  
 numerus -i *m.*  
 numquam *adv.*  
 nunc *adv.*  
 nuntio, nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum (1)  
 nuntius -i *m.*  
 nuper *adv.*  
 nusquam *adv.*

**o**

obicio, obicere, obieci, obiectum (3)  
 obscurus -a -um  
 obsecro, obsecrare, obsecravi, obsecratum (1)  
 obses, obsidis *c.*  
 obideo, obsidere, obsedi, obsessum (2)  
 obsto, obstare, obstiti, obstatum + *dat.* (1)  
 obtineo, obtinere, obtinui, obtentum (2)  
 obviam eo, ire, ivi or ii, itum + *dat.*  
 obvius -a -um  
 occasio, occasionis *f.*  
 occido, occidere, occidi, occisum (3)  
 occupatus -a -um  
 occupo, occupare, occupavi, occupatum (1)  
 occurro, occurrere, occurri, occursum + *dat.* (3)  
 oculus -i *m.*  
 odium -i *n.*  
 offero, offere, obtuli, oblatum  
 olim *adv.*  
 omen, ominis *n.*  
 omitto, omittere, omisi, omissum (3)  
 omnia *n.pl.*  
 omnino *adv.*  
 omnipotens, omnipotentis *m. f. n.*  
 omnis -is -e  
 onus, oneris *n.*  
 oportet  
 oppidani -orum *m.pl.*  
 oppidum -i *n.*  
 oppono, opponere, opposui, oppositum (3)

some, several  
 sometimes  
 we, us  
 to know, learn to know  
 our  
 our men  
 known, well known, famous  
 new  
 night  
 cloud, gloom  
 naked, bare  
 not any, no, none  
 whether  
 surely ... not?  
 number  
 never  
 now, at present  
 to report, announce  
 messenger, message, news  
 recently, lately  
 nowhere

**o**

to oppose, set before  
 dark, shady  
 to beseech  
 hostage  
 besiege, blockade  
 to stand in the way of, block  
 to hold, possess  
 to meet  
 opposite, against  
 opportunity  
 to kill  
 busy, engaged  
 to seize, occupy, take possession of  
 to run to meet, to meet, present itself  
 eye  
 hatred  
 to present, bring forward, offer  
 once, once upon a time, some time ago  
 omen, sign  
 to let go, disregard  
 all  
 altogether  
 almighty, all-powerful  
 all  
 burden, load  
 it is necessary, proper  
 townsfolk, inhabitants of a town  
 town  
 to put against, set before

opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressum (3)  
 oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatum (1)  
 optime *adv.*  
 optimus -a -um  
 opto, optare, optavi, optatum (1)  
 opus, operis *n.*  
 ora -ae *f.*  
 oratio, orationis *f.*  
 orator, oratoris *m.*  
 orbis, orbis *m.*  
 ordo, ordinis *m.*  
 orior, oriri, ortus sum (4)  
 ornamentum -i *n.*  
 orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatum (1)  
 oro, orare, oravi, oratum (1)  
 os, oris *n.*  
 os, ossis *n.*  
 ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostensum or ostentum (3)  
 otium -i *n.*  
 ovis, ovis *f.*  
 ovum -i *n.*

## **p**

paene *adv.*  
 panis -is *m.*  
 paratus -a -um  
 parco, parcere, peperci or parsi, parsum + *dat.* (3)  
 parens, parentis *m.* or *f.*  
 pareo, parere, parui + *dat.* (2)  
 pariter *adv.*  
 paro, parare, paravi, paratum (1)  
 pars, partis *f.*  
 parum  
 parvus -a -um  
 passim *adv.*  
 passus -us *m.*  
 pater, patris *m.*  
 patior, pati, passus sum (3)  
 patria -ae *f.*  
 pauci -ae -a  
 paulatim *adv.*  
 paulisper *adv.*  
 paulum *adv.*  
 pauper, pauperis *m. f. n.*  
 pavidus -a -um  
 pavor, pavoris *m.*  
 pax, pacis *f.*  
 pectus, pectoris *n.*  
 pecunia -ae *f.*  
 pecus, pecoris *n.*  
 pedes, peditis *m.*  
 pello, pellere, pepuli, pulsum (3)

to crush, overwhelm  
 to attack, besiege  
 best, very well  
 best, very good, excellent  
 to choose, wish for  
 work, labour  
 coast, edge, region  
 speech  
 speaker, spokesman  
 circle, ring, world  
 row, series, order  
 to rise, spring  
 equipment, decoration  
 to decorate  
 to beg, beseech, pray  
 mouth, face  
 bone  
 to show  
 leisure, quiet  
 sheep  
 egg

## **p**

nearly, almost  
 bread  
 ready, prepared  
 spare, pardon  
 parent  
 to obey  
 equally  
 to prepare  
 part  
 too little  
 small  
 here and there  
 pace, step  
 father  
 to suffer, allow  
 fatherland  
 few, a few, little  
 gradually  
 for a short time  
 a little  
 poor  
 fearful, trembling  
 terror, trembling  
 peace  
 breast, heart  
 money  
 cattle, herd  
 foot-soldier  
 to drive out, expel

per + <i>acc.</i>	through, along, throughout
perdo, perdere, peridi, perditum (3)	to lose, destroy
pereo, perire, perivi or perii, peritum	to pass away, perish, die
perfero, perferre, pertuli, perlatum	to carry through, finish
perficio, perficere, perfeci, perfectum (3)	to achieve, complete
perfuga -ae <i>m.</i>	deserter
periculosus -a -um	dangerous
periculum -i <i>n.</i>	danger
permaneo, permanere, permansi, permansum (2)	to remain, persist, last
permitto,mittere, permisi, permissum (3)	to let go, surrender
permovéo, permovere, permovi, permotum (2)	to move, excite
permutatio, permutationis <i>f.</i>	change, alteration
perpetuus -a -um	continuous, lasting
persequor, persequi, persecutus sum (3)	to pursue, overtake
perseverantia -ae <i>f.</i>	persistence, endurance
persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi, persuasum + <i>dat.</i> (2)	to persuade, prevail upon
perterritus -a -um	terrified
pertineo, pertinere, pertinui (2)	to extend, reach
pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventum +in/ad + <i>acc.</i> (4)	to arrive at
pes, pedis <i>m.</i>	foot, paw
pessimus -a -um	the worst, very bad
peto, petere, petivi or petii, petitum (3)	to seek, ask beg for to make for, attack,
pilum -i <i>n.</i>	javelin
piscis, piscis <i>m.</i>	fish
placet + <i>dat.</i>	it pleases, it suits
plebs, plebis <i>f.</i>	common people, lower class, plebs
plenus -a -um + <i>gen.</i> or <i>abl.</i>	full, filled
plerique, pleraeque, pleraque	most, a good many
pluit	it is raining
plura	more (things)
plures	more (people)
plurimi -ae -a	very many
plurimus -a -um	very much
plus, pluris	more
poena -ae <i>f.</i>	punishment, penalty
poeta -ae <i>m.</i>	poet
polliceor, polliceri, pollicitus sum (2)	to promise, offer
pono, ponere, posui, positum (3)	to place, put, stake, put up
pons, pontis <i>m.</i>	bridge
popularis -is -e	popular, belonging to the people
populus -i <i>m.</i>	people
porta -ae <i>f.</i>	gate, doorway
porto, portare, portavi, portatum (1)	to carry
portus -us <i>m.</i>	harbour, port
posco, poscere, poposci (3)	to demand, request
possideo, possidere, possedi, possessum (2)	to hold, occupy
possum, posse, potui	can, be able
post + <i>acc.</i>	after, behind
postea <i>adv.</i>	afterwards
postquam <i>conj.</i>	after, when
postremo <i>adv.</i>	finally
postridie <i>adv.</i>	on the following day, next day

potens, potentis <i>m. f. n.</i>	powerful, strong
potestas, potestatis <i>f.</i>	power, control
potior, potiri, potitus sum + <i>abl.</i> (4)	to take possession of, acquire
praebeo, praebere, praebui, praebitum (2)	to offer, supply
praeceps, praecipitis <i>m. f. n.</i>	headlong
praecipue <i>adv.</i>	especially
praeda -ae <i>f.</i>	booty
praefectus -i <i>m.</i>	commander, governor
praefero, praeferre, praetuli, praelatum	to carry in front
praeficio, praeficere, praefeci, praefectum (3)	to put in charge
praemium -i <i>n.</i>	reward, prize
praesens, praesentis <i>m. f. n.</i>	present, immediate
praesideo, praesidere, praesedi (2)	to sit before, guard
praesidium -i <i>n.</i>	protection, garrison
praesum, praeesse, praefui + <i>dat.</i>	to be in command of
praeter + <i>acc.</i>	except, beyond
praeterea <i>adv.</i>	besides, moreover
praetereo, praeterire, praeterii or praeterivi, praeteritum	to go past, pass by, surpass
praetor, praetoris <i>m.</i>	praetor, governor
praetorium -i <i>n.</i>	camp headquarters, governor's residence
precor, precari, precatus sum (1)	to pray, beg
premo, premere, pressi, pressum (3)	to press, tighten
pretium -i <i>n.</i>	price
pridie <i>adv.</i>	the day before
primum <i>adv.</i>	firstly, at first
princeps, principis <i>m. or f.</i>	chief, chieftain, leading citizen emperor
prior, prior, prius	former, previous
prius <i>adv.</i>	formerly, previously, earlier
priusquam <i>conj.</i>	before, sooner than
pro + <i>abl.</i>	for on behalf of, in return for, in front of
procedo, procedere, processi, processum (3)	to proceed, advance, step forward
procul <i>adv.</i>	far, in the distance
prodigium -i <i>n.</i>	omen, portent
prodo, prodere, prodidi, proditum (3)	to betray
proelium -i <i>n.</i>	battle, fight
profero, proferre, protuli, prolatum	to carry forth, bring forth
proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum (3)	to set out
progredior, progredi, progressus sum (3)	to advance
prohibeo, prohibere, prohibui, prohibitum (2)	to prevent, hinder
proles, prolis <i>f.</i>	offspring, descendant
promitto, promittere, promisi, promissum (3)	to promise
prope + <i>acc.</i>	near
propero, properare, properavi, properatum (1)	to hasten, hurry
propinquus -a -um	neighbouring
propior, propior, propius	nearer
propter + <i>acc.</i>	on account of, beside
prospicio, prospicere, prospexi, prospectum (3)	to look forward, watch
protinus <i>adv.</i>	immediately, straightaway
provideo, providere, providi, provisum (2)	to look forward, make provision
provincia -ae <i>f.</i>	province
proximus -a -um	nearest
prudens, prudentis <i>m. f. n.</i>	foreseeing, prudent

prudentia -ae f.  
 publice *adv.*  
 publicus -a -um  
 pudor, pudoris *m.*  
 puella -ae f.  
 puer -i m.  
 pugna -ae f.  
 pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatum (1)  
 pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum  
 pulvis, pulveris *m.*  
 punio, punire, punivi, punitum (4)  
 puppis -is f.  
 purus -a -um  
 puto, putare, putavi, putatum (1)  
 pyra -ae f.

**q**  
 qua *adv.*  
 quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitum (3)  
 qualis -is -e  
 quam  
 quam *adv.*  
 quam diu *adv.*  
 quam!  
 quamquam  
 quamvis  
 quantus -a -um  
 quare *adv.*  
 quasi *adv.*  
 -que *conj.*  
 queror, queri, questus sum (3)  
 qui, quae, quod  
 quia *conj.*  
 quidam, quaedam, quoddam  
 quidem *adv.*  
 quidquam  
 quies, quietis *f.*  
 quiesco, quiescere, quievi, quietum (3)  
 quis, quis, quid  
 quisquam, quaequam, quicquam  
 quisque, quaeque, quodque  
 quo *adv.*  
 quod *conj.*  
 quomodo *adv.*  
 quoniam *adv.*  
 quoque *conj.*  
 quot  
 quotiens *adv.*

**r**  
 rabies, rabiei *f.*  
 radius -i *m.*

knowledge, prudence  
 publicly  
 public, belonging to the state  
 shame, disgrace  
 girl  
 boy  
 fight, combat  
 to fight, contend  
 beautiful  
 dust  
 to punish  
 stern, ship  
 clear, pure, upright  
 to think, reckon  
 funeral pyre

**q**  
 where  
 to look for, search  
 of what kind, such as  
 than  
 how, in what way?  
 how long  
 how...!  
 although  
 although  
 how big, how much  
 why?, wherefore?  
 as if  
 and  
 to complain, lament  
 who, which  
 because  
 a certain thing, person  
 indeed  
 anything  
 rest, peace  
 to rest  
 who? what?  
 anyone, anything  
 each, everybody, everything  
 where? where to?  
 because, which  
 how? in what way?  
 since  
 also, too  
 how many?  
 how often, as often as

**r**  
 madness, rage, fury  
 ray of light

rapidus -a -um	impetuous, swift
rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum (3)	to seize, snatch, grab
ratio, rationis <i>f.</i>	reckoning, reason, motive
recipio, recipere, recepi, receptum (3)	to hold back, take back, retreat
recito, recitare, recitavi, recitatum (1)	to recite, read publicly
rectus -a -um	proper, correct, straight
reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum (3)	to give back, return
redeo, redire, redivi or redii, reditum	to go back, return
redimo, redimere, redemi, redemptum (3)	to buy back, redeem, recover
reduco, reducere, reduxi, reductum (3)	to bring, lead back, draw back
refero, referre, retuli, relatum	to carry, bring back, refer
reficio, reficere, refeci, refectum (3)	to restore, revive, refresh
regia -ae <i>f.</i>	palace
regina -ae <i>f.</i>	queen
regio -ionis <i>f.</i>	region, district, territory
regnum -i <i>n.</i>	kingdom, royal power
rego, regere, rexi, rectum (3)	to rule
regredior, regredi, regressus sum (3)	to go back, return, retreat
religio -ionis <i>f.</i>	superstition, respect
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum (3)	to leave, leave behind, abandon
reliquus -a -um	remaining, left behind
removeo, remove, removi, remotum (2)	to move back, withdraw
remus -i <i>m.</i>	oar
reor, reri, ratus sum (2)	to think, consider, suppose
repello, repellere, reppuli, repulsum (3)	to drive back, drive away
repente <i>adv.</i>	suddenly, unexpectedly
repentinus -a -um	sudden, unexpected
reperio, reperire, repperi, repertum (4)	to find, discover
repeto, repetere, repetivi, repetitum (3)	to demand back, seek again
repleo, replere, replevi, repletum (2)	to fill again, make full, satisfy
reporto, reportare, reportavi, reportatum (1)	to bring back
reprimo, reprimere, repressi, repressum (3)	to hold back, restrain, hinder
requiesco, requiescere, requievi, requietum (3)	to rest, repose
requiro, requirere, requisivi, requisitum (3)	to ask, to look for
res publica, rei publicae <i>f.</i>	the state, republic
res, rei <i>f.</i>	thing, matter, business, affair, situation
reservo, reservare, reservavi, reservatum (1)	to keep back, save, preserve
resisto, resistere, restiti + <i>dat.</i> (3)	to resist, oppose, withstand
respicio, respicere, respexi, respectum (3)	to look back, behind, care for
respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsum (2)	to reply, answer
restituo, restituere, restitui, restitutum (3)	to replace, restore
retineo, retinere, retinui, retentum (2)	to retain, keep, hold back
retraho, retrahere, retraxi, retractum (3)	to draw back, drag back, withdraw
retro <i>adv.</i>	backwards, behind
revenio, revenire, reveni, reventum (4)	come back, return
revertor, revertere, reverti (3)	to return, come back
revoco, revocare, revocavi, revocatum (1)	to call back, summon back
rex, regis <i>m.</i>	king
rideo, ridere, risi, risum (2)	to laugh, smile
ripa -ae <i>f.</i>	bank (of river)
rivus -i <i>m.</i>	stream
robur, roboris <i>n.</i>	oak, hardness, strength



rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatum (1)  
rostra, rostrorum *n.pl.*  
ruina -ae *f.*  
rumpo, rumpere, rupi, ruptum (3)  
ruo, ruere, rui, rutum (3)  
rupes, rupis *f.*  
rursus *adv.*  
rus, ruris *n.*

## s

sacer, sacra, sacrum  
saepe *adv.*  
saevus -a -um  
sagitta -ae *f.*  
salus, salutis *f.*  
saluto, salutare, salutavi, salutatum (1)  
salve, salvete  
sanctus -a -um  
sanguis, sanguinis *m.*  
sanus -a -um  
sapiens, sapientis *m. f. n.*  
sapientia -ae *f.*  
satis *adv. + gen.*  
saxum -i *n.*  
scaena -ae *f.*  
scelestus -a -um  
scelus, sceleris *n.*  
scio, scire, scivi, scitum (4)  
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum (3)  
scutum -i *n.*  
se  
seco, secare, secui, sectum (1)  
secum  
secundus -a -um  
securus -a -um  
sed *conj.*  
sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessum (2)  
sedes -is *f.*  
seditio, seditionis *f.*  
sella -ae *f.*  
semen, seminis *n.*  
semper *adv.*  
senator, senatoris *m.*  
senatus -us *m.*  
senectus, senectutis *f.*  
senex, senis *m.*  
sententia -ae *f.*  
sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum (4)  
sepulchrum -i *n.*  
sequor, sequi, secutus sum (3)  
serenus -a -um  
sermo, sermonis *m.*

to ask  
platform  
collapse, ruin  
to break, shatter, force open  
to rush, fall down, collapse  
rock, cliff  
again  
country(side)

## s

sacred, holy  
often  
savage, cruel, fierce  
arrow  
health, safety, welfare  
to greet, welcome  
hello! good morning! greetings!  
consecrated, sacred  
blood, race, descendant  
healthy, sane  
wise, sensible  
good sense, wisdom, prudence  
enough  
rock  
stage  
wicked  
crime  
to know  
to write  
shield  
himself, herself, itself, themselves  
to cut  
with him(self), her(self), it(self), them(selves)  
second, favourable  
safe, secure, free from care  
but  
to sit  
seat, chair  
revolt, rising, mutiny  
seat, chair  
seed  
always  
senator  
the senate  
old age  
old man  
opinion, thought  
to feel, notice, realise, perceive  
tomb  
to follow  
calm, clear, serene, cheerful, glad  
conversation, talk

serus -a -um	late
servio, servire, servivi or servii, servitum + <i>dat.</i> (4)	to serve, to be a slave
servitudo, servitudinis <i>f.</i>	slavery, servitude
servo, servare, servavi, servatum (1)	to keep, save, protect
servus -i <i>m.</i>	slave
sese = se	himself, herself, itself, themselves
seu = sive <i>conj.</i>	if
seu...seu <i>conj.</i>	whether...or
severus -a -um	serious, strict, stern
si <i>conj.</i>	if
sic <i>adv.</i>	thus, in this way
siccus -a -um	dry
sicut/sicuti <i>adv.</i>	just as
sidus, sideris <i>n.</i>	star, constellation
signum -i <i>n.</i>	sign, signal, standard
silentium -i <i>n.</i>	silence
silva -ae <i>f.</i>	wood, forest
similis -is -e + <i>gen.</i>	like, similar.
simul <i>adv.</i>	at the same time
simulo, simulare, simulavi, simulatum (1)	to pretend
sin <i>conj.</i>	but if, if however
sine + <i>abl.</i>	without
singulus -a -um	single, one at a time.
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum	left, on the left, wrong.
sino, sinere, sivi, situm (3)	allow, permit.
sinus -us <i>m.</i>	fold in cloth, lap, bosom, bay.
sive <i>conj.</i>	if
sive...sive <i>conj.</i>	whether...or
socius -i <i>m.</i>	friend, ally
sol, solis <i>m.</i>	sun, heat of the sun
soleo, solere, solitus sum (2)	to be accustomed
solitudo, solitudinis <i>f.</i>	loneliness
sollicito, sollicitare, sollicitavi, sollicitatum (1)	to worry
sollicitus -a -um	anxious, uneasy, worried
solum -i <i>n.</i>	ground, soil
solus -a -um	alone, lonely
solvo, solvere, solvi, solutum (3)	loosen, free, dissolve
somnus -i <i>m.</i>	sleep
sono, sonare, sonui, sonitum (1)	to sound, make a noise
sonus -i <i>m.</i>	sound
sordidus -a -um	dirty, filthy
soror, sororis <i>f.</i>	sister
sors, sortis <i>f.</i>	lot, fate, casting of lots
spargo, spargere, sparsi, sparsum (3)	to scatter
spatium -i <i>n.</i>	space, extent, walk
species, speciei <i>f.</i>	sight, appearance, image, kind
spectaculum -i <i>n.</i>	sight, show, spectacle
specto, spectare, spectavi, spectatum (1)	to look at, watch
sperno, spernere, sprevi, spretum (3)	put away, despise, scorn
spero, sperare, speravi, speratum (1)	to hope
spes, spei <i>f.</i>	hope
splendo, splendere, splendidi, splenditum (2)	to shine, glitter

spolio, spoliare, spoliavi, spoliatum (1)  
 spondeo, spondere, sponondi, sponsum (2)  
 statim *adv.*  
 statio, stationis *f.*  
 statuo, statuere, statui, statutum (3)  
 status -us *m.*  
 stella -ae *f.*  
 sto, stare, steti, statum (1)  
 strepitus -us *m.*  
 studeo, studere, studui + *dat.* (2)  
 studium -i *n.*  
 stultus -a -um  
 sua sponte *adv.*  
 suadeo, suadere, suasi, suasum + *dat.* (2)  
 sub + *abl.*  
 sub + *acc.*  
 subeo, subire, subii or subivi, subitum  
 subicio, subicere, subieci, subiectum (3)  
 subito *adv.*  
 submergo, submergere, submersi, submersum (3)  
 subsidium -i *n.*  
 subvenio, subvenire, subveni, subventum + *dat.* (4)  
 sum, esse, fui  
 summus -a -um  
 sumo, sumere, sumpsi, sumptum (3)  
 super + *abl.*  
 super + *acc.*  
 superbus -a -um  
 supero, superare, superavi, superatum (1)  
 supersum, superesse, superfui  
 supprimo, supprimere, suppressi, suppressum (3)  
 supra + *acc.*  
 supremus -a -um  
 surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectum (3)  
 surripio, surripere, surripui, surreptum (3)  
 suscipio, suscipere, suscepi, susceptum (3)  
 suspicor, suspicari, suspicatus sum (1)  
 suus -a -um

## t

taberna -ae *f.*  
 tabernaculum -i *n.*  
 taceo, tacere, tacui, tacitum (2)  
 tacitus -a -um  
 talis -is -e  
 tam *adv.*  
 tamen *conj.*  
 tamquam *adv.*  
 tandem *adv.*  
 tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum (3)  
 tantum *adv.*  
 tantus -a -um

to plunder, rob, strip  
 to promise, pledge oneself  
 immediately, at once  
 position, post, anchorage  
 to settle, decide  
 position, standing, condition  
 star  
 to stand, lie at anchor  
 din, noise  
 to be keen on, to support, to study  
 zeal, eagerness, enthusiasm  
 stupid, foolish  
 freely, voluntarily  
 to advise, recommend, persuade  
 under, in the power of  
 close up to, just before  
 to go up to, to support, to come to the assistance  
 submit, place under, subject to  
 suddenly  
 sink  
 help, support  
 to come to the help of  
 to be  
 highest, greatest, top of  
 to take up, obtain, choose  
 over, above  
 upon, beyond  
 proud, arrogant  
 to overcome, conquer, defeat  
 to survive  
 to suppress  
 above, over  
 last  
 to get up, rise  
 to steal  
 to undertake  
 to suspect, infer  
 his, her, its, their (own)

## t

inn, shop  
 tent  
 to be silent  
 silent, quiet  
 of such a kind  
 so  
 however, nevertheless  
 so as, just as  
 at last, finally, at length  
 to touch, strike, hit, affect  
 only  
 so great, such a great

tardus -a -um	slow
tectum -i <i>n.</i>	roof, house, dwelling
tego, tegere, texi, tectum (3)	to cover, hide, protect
tellus, telluris <i>f.</i>	the earth, world, land
telum -i <i>n.</i>	weapon, missile
tempestas, tempestatis <i>f.</i>	storm, season, attack
templum -i <i>n.</i>	temple
tempto, temptare, temptavi, temptatum (1)	to attempt, prove, test
tempus, temporis <i>n.</i>	time
tendo, tendere, tetendi, tentum or tensum (3)	to stretch, go forwards, make for
tenebrae -arum <i>f.pl.</i>	darkness, night
teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum (2)	to hold, keep
tenuis -is -e	thin, fine, slight, unimportant
tepidus -a -um	lukewarm, tepid
ter <i>adv.</i>	three times
tergum -i <i>n.</i>	back
terra -ae <i>f.</i>	ground, earth, land
terreo, terrere, terrui, territum (2)	frighten, terrify
terror, terroris <i>m.</i>	fright, fear, panic
testis, testis <i>c.</i>	witness, eye witness
timeo, timere, timui (2)	to fear
timidus -a -um	timid
timor, timoris, <i>m.</i>	fear
toga -ae <i>f.</i>	toga
tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum (3)	to lift, raise, remove, take away
torqueo, torquere, torsi, torsum (3)	to twist, torture
tot <i>indeclinable</i>	so many
totiens <i>adv.</i>	so often
totus -a -um	whole
tra(ns)mitto, tra(ns)mittere, tra(ns)misi, tra(ns)missum (3)	to send across, cross over
trado, tradere, tradidi, traditum (3)	to hand over, relate, record
traduco, traducere, traduxi, traductum (3)	to bring over, lead past, show
traho, trahere, traxi, tractum (3)	to drag, draw
traicio, traicere, traieci, traiectum (3)	to throw, hurl, penetrate
tranquillitas, tranquillitatis <i>f.</i>	calm, peacefulness, quietness
trans + <i>acc.</i>	across, over
transeo, transire, transivi or transii, transitum	to cross
transfero, transferre, transtuli, translatum	to carry across
transgredior, transgredi, transgressus sum (3)	to go across, go over
tremo -ere, tremui (2)	to tremble (at)
trepidatio -onis <i>f.</i>	alarm, fear, anxiety, trepidation
trepidus -a- um	anxious, restless, agitated
tribunal -alis <i>n.</i>	tribunal, raised platform
tribunus -i <i>m.</i>	tribune, military tribune
triclinium -i <i>n.</i>	dining-room
tristis -is -e	sad
triumpho, triumphare, triumphavi, triumphatum (1)	to triumph, gain a victory
triumphus -i <i>m.</i>	triumph(al procession)
tu	you (sing.)
tueor/tuor, tueri, tuitus/tutus sum (2)	to take care of, protect, look after
tum <i>adv.</i>	then

tumultus -us *m.*  
tumulus -i *m.*  
tunc *adv.*  
tunica -ae *f.*  
turba -ae *f.*  
turbidus -a -um  
turpis -is -e  
tutus -a -um  
tuus -a -um

**u**

ubi *adv.*  
ubi? *adv.*  
ullus -a -um  
ultimus -a -um  
ultra *adv.*  
ultra *prep.* + *acc.*  
umbra -ae *f.*  
umerus -i *m.*  
umidus -a -um  
umquam, unquam *adv.*  
una *adv.*  
unda -ae *f.*  
unde *adv.*  
undique *adv.*  
universus -a -um  
urbs, urbis *f.*  
usquam *adv.*  
usque ad + *acc.*  
ut (+ *indic.*)  
ut (+ *subj.*)  
uter, utra, utrum  
uterque, utraque, utrumque  
utilis -is -e  
utor, uti, usus sum (3) + *abl.*  
uxor, uxoris *f.*

**v**

vacuus -a -um  
vado, vadere (3)  
valde *adv.*  
vale, valete  
valeo, valere, valui, valitum (2)  
valetudo, valetudinis *f.*  
validus -a -um  
vallis -is *f.*  
vallum -i *n.*  
vanus -a -um  
varius -a -um  
vates, vatis *m.* or *f.*  
-ve *conj.*  
vel *conj.*

panic, tumult, din, confusion  
hill, mound  
then, at that time  
tunic  
crowd  
confused, troubled, disturbed  
disgraceful  
safe  
your

**u**

when, as soon as  
where?  
any  
last  
beyond, besides  
beyond, past  
shadow, shade  
shoulder  
wet, damp  
ever  
together  
wave, water  
from where?  
on all sides  
whole, entire,  
city  
anywhere  
right up to  
as, when  
that, in order that, so that, to  
which (of two)  
each (of two), either  
useful  
use  
wife

**v**

empty, vacant  
to go, advance  
extremely  
goodbye!  
to be strong, to be able  
health  
strong  
valley  
rampart  
empty, vain  
varied, different  
prophet, prophetess  
or  
or

vel ... vel ... *conj.*  
 velut *adv.*  
 vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditum (3)  
 venio, venire, veni, ventum (4)  
 ventus -i *m.*  
 verbero, verberare, verberavi, verberatum (1)  
 verbum -i *n.*  
 vereor, vereri, veritus sum (2)  
 vero *adv.*  
 verto, vertere, verti, versum (3)  
 verus -a -um  
 vesper -i (is) *m.*  
 vester, vestra, vestrum  
 vestigium -i *n.*  
 vestimentum -i *n.*  
 vestis -is *f.*  
 veto, vetare, vetui, vetitum (1)  
 vetus, veteris *m. f. n.*  
 vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatum (1)  
 via -ae *f.*  
 vicinus -a -um  
 victor, victoris *m.*  
 vicus -i *m.*  
 video, videre, vidi, visum (2)  
 villa -ae *f.*  
 vinco, vincere, vici, victum (3)  
 vinum -i *n.*  
 vir, viri *m.*  
 virgo, virginis *f.*  
 virtus, virtutis *f.*  
 vis, viris (*acc. vim, abl. vi, pl. vires*), *f.*  
 vita -ae *f.*  
 vitam ago, agere, egi, actum (3)  
 vitium -i *n.*  
 vito, vitare, vitavi, vitatum (1)  
 vivo, vivere, vixi, victum (3)  
 vivus -a -um  
 vix *adv.*  
 voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatum (1)  
 volo, velle, volui  
 volo, volare, volavi, volatum (1)  
 voluptas, voluptatis *f.*  
 volvo, volvere, volvi, volutum (3)  
 vos  
 votum -i *n.*  
 vox, vocis *f.*  
 vulnero, vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratum (1)  
 vulnus, vulneris *n.*  
 vultus -us *m.*

### Numbers

unus -a -um

either ... or ...  
 as, just as  
 to sell  
 to come  
 wind  
 to beat  
 word  
 to fear  
 indeed  
 to turn, change  
 real, true  
 evening  
 your (plural)  
 trace, footprint  
 garment  
 garment  
 to forbid, prohibit  
 old  
 to annoy, harass, tease  
 road, street, way  
 neighbouring  
 conqueror  
 village  
 to see  
 villa, house  
 to conquer, overcome  
 wine  
 man, husband  
 maid, virgin  
 courage, heroism  
 power, force, strength  
 life  
 to spend one's life  
 fault, vice  
 to avoid  
 to live  
 alive, living  
 scarcely  
 to call  
 to wish, want  
 fly  
 pleasure  
 to roll, turn round  
 you (plural)  
 vow, prayer  
 voice  
 to wound, injure  
 wound  
 face, expression, countenance

### Numbers

one

duo, duae, duo	two
tres, tres, tria	three
quattuor	four
quinque	five
sex	six
septem	seven
octo	eight
novem	nine
decem	ten
undecim	eleven
duodecim	twelve
tredecim	thirteen
quattuordecim	fourteen
quindecim	fifteen
sedecim	sixteen
septemdecim	seventeen
duodeviginti	eighteen
undeviginti	nineteen
viginti	twenty
triginta	thirty
quadraginta	forty
quingenta	fifty
sexaginta	sixty
septuaginta	seventy
octoginta	eighty
nonaginta	ninety
centum	one hundred
primus -a -um	first
secundus -a -um	second
tertius -a -um	third
quartus -a -um	fourth
quintus -a -um	fifth
sextus -a -um	sixth
septimus -a -um	seventh
octavus -a -um	eighth
nonus -a- um	ninth
decimus -a -um	tenth

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